



AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS QUARTERLY DECEMBER 1982

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MAIN FEATURES

Quarter ended December 1982

The estimated resident population of Australia at 31 December 1982 was 15,276,100. This estimate is based on final 1981 Census results. The population increased by 40,700 during the quarter, compared with an increase of 62,500 for the corresponding quarter one year earlier. There were 58,600 births and 27,100 deaths registered during the quarter. The figures for the December quarter 1981 were 55,000 births and 25,700 deaths. Net estimated overseas migration gain (which includes an adjustment for category jumping) was 9,200 compared with 33,200 for the December quarter 1981.

Year ended 31 December 1982

Growth of the Australian population during 1982 is estimated at 226,600 or 1.51 per cent over the estimated resident population twelve months earlier. Births registered were 239,900, an increase of 4,000 or 1.72 per cent over the 1981 figure. Deaths registered during 1982 numbered 114,800, 5.29 per cent or 5,800 higher than the figure registered during 1981. Net estimated overseas migration gain during 1982 was 101,500; this was 20,300 lower than the figure for 1981.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This quarterly publication contains estimated resident populations for Australia and the States and Territories from June 1971 to December 1982. It also contains the latest available statistics of births, deaths (including infant deaths), marriages, divorces and overseas as well as interstate migration. In addition, the publication includes age estimates of the resident population for 1971, 1976, 1981 and 1982. Population estimates for June 1981 to December 1982 were first issued on 8 June 1983 in an Advance Release of this publication (3101.0).

2. The estimated resident population is the official population estimates series compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population.

3. The figures at census dates 1976 and 1981 were arrived at by:

- (a) adjusting the Census Counts (Actual Location basis) to obtain counts on the basis of usual residence (Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence);
- (b) adjusting the Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, for census under-enumeration; and
- (c) adding to the adjusted Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the census.

4. For census date 1971, this direct method was not used because of the inadequacy of the 1971 post enumeration survey. The 1971 estimate for Australia was derived by working back from the 1976 Census Count (Actual Location, adjusted for under-enumeration) using the intercensal data on births, deaths and net overseas movement. Information on State of usual residence from the 1971 Census was then used to compile estimates of

State populations. These State estimates were adjusted by the difference between the 1971 figure derived from 1976 and the actual 1971 Census Count. To the figures for Australia and the States were added estimates of residents temporarily overseas to obtain the estimated resident population at June 1971.

5. An explanation of the new conceptual basis for population estimates is given in the ABS Information Paper entitled *Population Estimates: An Outline of the New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates* (3216.0), released on 29 March 1982. An ABS technical paper, *Methods and Procedures in the Compilation of Estimated Resident Population 1981 and in the Construction of the 1971-81 Time Series* (3103.0), was issued on 11 March 1983.

Notes and definitions

6. These are provided at the head of each section of tables.

Related publications

7. Detailed annual demographic statistics appeared for many years in the annual publication *Demography* which ceased after the issue for 1971. Since then, annual statistics have been contained in the publications listed below.

Births, Australia (3301.0). The 1981 issue was released on 6 October 1982; the 1982 issue is expected to be published in August 1983.

Deaths, Australia (3302.0). The 1981 issue was published on 22 October 1982; the 1982 issue is expected to be released in September 1983.

Marriages, Australia (3306.0). The 1981 issue was released on 13 August 1982; the 1982 issue is expected to be published in August 1983.

Divorces, Australia (3307.0). The 1981 issue was published on 24 August 1982; the 1982 issue is expected to be released shortly.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0). The 1981 issue was released on 17 August 1982; the 1982 issue is expected to be published in August 1983.

Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age: States and Territories of Australia (3201.0). The 1981 issue, based on preliminary 1981 Census results and revising annual age distributions from 1971 onwards, was published on 23 August 1982; the 1982 issue, finalising age distributions from 1977 onwards, is expected to be released shortly.

8. Other publications of interest are:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0). A quarterly publication showing detailed classifications of movement.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0). A short release of the latest monthly statistics.

Projections of the Population of Australia, 1981 to 2021 (3204.0). Based on preliminary results from the 1981 Census this publication was released on 30 November 1982.

Projections of the Population of the States and Territories of Australia, 1981 to 2021 (3214.0). Based on preliminary results from the 1981 Census this publication was issued on 9 May 1983.

Birth Expectations of Married Women, Australia (3215.0). Results of a sample survey in June 1979 were released in May 1980.

Internal Migration, Australia (3408.0). Results of a sample survey covering the twelve months ended June 1982, released on 3 March 1983.

Australian Life Tables, 1975-1977, prepared by and available from the Australian Government Actuary's Office.

9. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

10. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures and related data are also published regularly by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (see that Department's *Australian Immigration, Consolidated Statistics*) and by the Australian Tourist Commission (on international travel and tourism).

Symbols and other usages

- r figures or series revised since previous issue
- p preliminary—figure or series subject to revision
- n.a. not available
- n.y.a. not yet available
- .. not applicable
- nil or rounded to zero
- break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures)

11. In this publication population estimates have generally been rounded to the nearest hundred. Neither rounded figures, nor unrounded figures should be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

12. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

R. J. CAMERON
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ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

Notes and definitions

Method of estimation. The estimates of the population of Australia and the States and Territories at 30 June 1976 and 1981 are the adjusted (for under-enumeration) Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, to which have been added the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the census. The estimates as at 30 June 1971 were derived by the method described in paragraph 4 of the explanatory notes.

Estimates for dates after 30 June 1981 are made by adding to the estimated resident population for the census date components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. Quarterly estimates of the Australian population for the two intercensal periods, 1971-76 and 1976-81, were obtained by adding to the population at the beginning of each period components of natural increase (usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. An additional quarterly adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) was made in order to make each intercensal total increase agree with the difference between the estimated resident populations at two census dates. For the States and Territories, both for intercensal and post-censal estimates, account is also taken of estimated interstate movements involving a change of usual residence.

Natural increase. Excess of births over deaths by State of usual residence.

Net estimated overseas migration. Figures are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements (see notes and definitions, Overseas Migration section) with State or Territory not stated allocated. Short-term movements are excluded. The estimates from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for the net effect of 'category jumping'. This adjustment is necessary because net permanent and long-term migration figures can be affected by changes in travel intentions, as when an Australian resident departing for a short-term visit overseas (stating that he intends to stay abroad for less than 12 months) in fact stays more than 12 months, thereby changing his travel category from short-term to long-term. Reliable estimates of category jumping were not available for the entire 1971-76 intercensal period, and for this reason it was decided not to apply an adjustment for this to the net overseas migration component. An ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), was published on 10 March 1983.

Net estimated interstate migration. Information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements which has been conducted at more or less annual intervals since 1970. These sources do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. Quarterly estimates are derived from records of interstate changes of addresses

advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Family allowance transfer data relate to children only, and interstate migration for all ages is based on the expansion of these family allowance data using ratios of persons aged 15 and over to persons aged 1-14. These ratios, calculated for each interstate flow, are based on results from the latest available census. Data from the *Internal Migration Survey* are used to constrain the *total* interstate moves to those revealed by the survey.

Because of difficulties in obtaining adequate coverage of all movements from family allowance transfers, estimates of interstate migration are less reliable than those relating to overseas migration and natural increase. Data derived from the ratio expansion method are subject to revision in the light of the more accurate census data.

In this publication, estimates for the 1971-76 and the 1976-81 intercensal periods are consistent with data on interstate migration from the 1976 and 1981 Censuses respectively. Estimates for July 1981 onwards are based on the ratio expansion method. Figures for the 1976-81 period are revisions of previously published estimates, while figures for the financial year 1981-82 are revisions which were first published in the advance release publication of this particular issue, released on 8 June 1983.

Rates of population growth. These express a change during a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of the period. These rates should be distinguished from crude rates (of natural increase, net migration, etc.) which are expressed per 1,000 of mean population.

Average annual rates of population growth are calculated on the compound interest principle and refer to the population at the beginning of the period.

Mean populations. These are calculated for financial and calendar years to the formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a + 4b + 2c + 4d + e}{12}$$

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve month period, and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual populations have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of a third degree polynomial function to a series of points. Further explanation of this procedure is available to interested users on request to the ABS.

Population by age/sex. The age/sex data for the 1976 and 1981 census dates are based on the Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence which subsequently were adjusted for under-enumeration and to which were added estimated numbers of Australian residents temporarily overseas on census night.

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE ON A USUAL RESIDENCE BASIS

Period	Live births registered	Deaths registered	Natural increase	Net overseas migration(b)	Population		
					At end of period (' 000)	Increase(a) (' 000)	Per cent
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>							
1971					(c)13,067.3		
1972	271,960	110,191	161,769	75,672	13,303.7	236.4	1.81
1973	255,848	111,336	144,512	56,562	13,504.5	200.9	1.51
1974	243,658	110,179	133,479	82,926	13,722.6	218.0	1.61
1975	239,794	114,501	125,293	44,675	13,893.0	170.4	1.24
1976	231,135	110,610	120,525	21,239	(c)14,033.1	140.1	1.01
1977	226,954	111,490	115,464	57,897	14,192.2	159.2	1.13
1978	226,359	108,059	118,300	62,715	14,359.3	167.0	1.18
1979	223,370	108,315	115,055	55,137	14,515.7	156.5	1.09
1980	223,664	106,654	117,010	75,941	14,695.4	179.6	1.24
1981	230,920	109,429	121,491	119,175	(c)14,923.3	227.9	1.55
1982	237,068	110,990	126,078	129,071	15,178.4	255.1	1.71
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>							
1971					13,198.4		
1972	264,969	109,760	155,209	56,320	13,409.3	210.9	1.60
1973	247,670	110,822	136,848	67,494	13,614.3	205.1	1.53
1974	245,177	115,833	129,344	87,248	13,832.0	217.6	1.60
1975	233,012	109,021	123,991	13,513	13,968.9	136.9	0.99
1976	227,810	112,662	115,148	34,030	14,110.1	141.2	1.01
1977	226,291	108,790	117,501	68,027	14,281.5	171.4	1.21
1978	224,181	108,425	115,756	47,397	14,430.8	149.3	1.05
1979	223,129	106,568	116,561	68,611	14,602.5	171.7	1.19
1980	225,527	108,695	116,832	100,940	14,807.4	204.9	1.40
1981	235,842	109,003	126,839	121,785	15,049.5	242.1	1.63
1982 p	239,890	114,772	125,118	101,531	15,276.1	226.6	1.51
<i>Five years ended 30 June—</i>							
1976	1,242,395	556,817	685,578	281,074	(c)14,033.1	965.8	(d)1.44
1981	1,131,267	543,947	587,320	370,865	(c)14,923.3	890.2	(d)1.24
<i>Ten years ended 30 June—</i>							
1981	2,373,662	1,100,764	1,272,898	651,939	(c)14,923.3	1,856.0	(d)1.34
<i>Quarter ended—</i>							
<i>1980—</i>							
December	53,547	26,223	27,324	36,558	14,807.4	204.9	1.40
<i>1981—</i>							
March	59,507	25,114	34,393	35,957	14,874.5	228.0	1.56
June	60,328	26,724	33,604	18,477	(c)14,923.3	227.9	1.55
September	61,037	31,457	29,580	34,141	14,987.0	240.4	1.63
December	54,970	25,708	29,262	33,210	15,049.5	242.1	1.63
<i>1982—</i>							
March	60,617	26,110	34,507	33,554	15,117.5	243.1	1.63
June	60,444	27,715	32,729	28,166	15,178.4	255.1	1.71
September p	60,256	33,892	26,364	30,653	15,235.4	248.4	1.66
December p	58,573	27,055	31,518	9,158	15,276.1	226.6	1.51

(a) Differences between the sum of natural increase and net overseas migration and the increase shown are due to the distribution of intercensal discrepancy. A description of the intercensal discrepancy is contained in an ABS technical paper (Catalogue no. 3103.0) on the methods and procedures of population estimates. (b) Estimates of net overseas migration from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see notes and definitions) and are therefore different from the net permanent and long-term movements presented in tables in the Overseas Migration section. (c) Census date. (d) Average annual rate of population growth. (e) Increase and percentage increase shown for quarters are over the population at the same date twelve months earlier.

TABLE 2. QUARTERLY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

PERSONS ('000)									
<i>As at end of</i>	<i>N. S. W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S. A.</i>	<i>W. A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N. T.</i>	<i>A. C. T.</i>	<i>Australia</i>
1971—									
June(a)	4,725.5	3,601.4	1,851.5	1,200.1	1,053.8	398.1	85.7	151.2	13,067.3
September	4,745.3	3,616.8	1,863.1	1,204.4	1,061.4	398.7	87.4	153.3	13,130.5
December	4,766.6	3,633.8	1,874.9	1,208.7	1,070.3	399.5	88.9	155.6	13,198.4
1972—									
March	4,782.4	3,648.9	1,886.7	1,211.6	1,076.4	400.0	90.5	157.8	13,254.2
June	4,795.1	3,661.3	1,898.5	1,214.6	1,082.0	400.3	92.1	159.8	13,303.7
September	4,807.1	3,673.8	1,911.0	1,218.1	1,086.8	400.9	93.3	163.0	13,353.9
December	4,820.8	3,686.1	1,924.7	1,222.1	1,092.6	401.9	94.6	166.4	13,409.3
1973—									
March	4,832.8	3,697.4	1,938.1	1,225.7	1,096.7	402.6	95.8	170.1	13,459.2
June	4,841.9	3,707.7	1,952.0	1,228.5	1,101.0	403.1	97.1	173.3	13,504.5
September	4,852.4	3,716.9	1,966.2	1,231.5	1,106.9	403.7	98.6	176.4	13,552.6
December	4,868.1	3,730.8	1,981.6	1,235.6	1,114.0	404.6	99.9	179.7	13,614.3
1974—									
March	4,882.6	3,743.4	1,995.0	1,238.2	1,120.1	405.5	101.5	183.3	13,669.5
June	4,894.1	3,755.7	2,008.3	1,241.5	1,127.6	406.2	102.9	186.2	13,722.6
September	4,906.2	3,765.4	2,019.6	1,245.1	1,134.8	406.9	104.6	189.5	13,772.1
December	4,926.0	3,779.6	2,033.0	1,259.8	1,146.0	408.8	(b)85.2	193.6	13,832.0
1975—									
March	4,928.4	3,783.7	2,041.6	1,262.7	1,149.9	409.4	90.5	196.3	13,862.6
June	4,932.0	3,787.4	2,051.4	1,265.3	1,154.9	410.1	92.9	199.0	13,893.0
September	4,938.2	3,792.7	2,061.8	1,267.4	1,160.7	410.6	94.2	201.2	13,926.8
December	4,947.4	3,800.7	2,072.3	1,270.7	1,167.4	411.5	95.5	203.5	13,968.9
1976—									
March	4,954.7	3,807.3	2,082.2	1,272.6	1,173.0	412.1	97.1	205.8	14,004.7
June(a)	4,959.6	3,810.4	2,092.4	1,274.1	1,178.3	412.3	98.2	207.7	14,033.1
September	4,966.5	3,815.4	2,101.1	1,276.6	1,184.9	412.8	99.6	209.0	14,066.0
December	4,978.5	3,823.9	2,110.4	1,280.2	1,191.7	413.7	101.1	210.6	14,110.1
1977—									
March	4,992.0	3,832.1	2,120.3	1,283.2	1,198.4	414.5	102.6	212.4	14,155.6
June	5,001.9	3,837.4	2,129.8	1,286.1	1,204.4	415.0	103.9	213.7	14,192.2
September	5,013.2	3,843.5	2,139.9	1,288.7	1,210.6	415.6	105.3	214.9	14,231.7
December	5,029.0	3,852.6	2,151.0	1,292.3	1,217.2	416.5	106.9	216.0	14,281.5
1978—									
March	5,044.0	3,861.5	2,162.9	1,295.0	1,223.9	417.3	108.4	217.4	14,330.3
June	5,053.8	3,863.8	2,172.0	1,296.2	1,227.9	417.6	110.0	218.0	14,359.3
September	5,067.0	3,869.6	2,182.3	1,297.3	1,232.5	418.3	111.1	218.6	14,396.6
December	5,079.4	3,874.5	2,191.6	1,298.6	1,236.4	419.1	111.9	219.3	14,430.8
1979—									
March	5,097.4	3,881.9	2,203.6	1,300.0	1,242.0	420.1	113.2	220.3	14,478.4
June	5,111.1	3,886.4	2,214.8	1,301.1	1,246.6	420.8	114.1	220.8	14,515.7
September	5,123.6	3,892.1	2,227.0	1,302.4	1,251.7	421.4	115.3	221.5	14,554.9
December	5,140.2	3,900.0	2,239.7	1,304.6	1,257.1	422.2	116.1	222.6	14,602.5
1980—									
March	5,155.5	3,907.0	2,251.8	1,306.1	1,262.5	423.0	117.1	223.5	14,646.4
June	5,171.5	3,914.3	2,265.9	1,308.4	1,269.1	423.6	118.2	224.3	14,695.4
September	5,187.6	3,920.9	2,282.7	1,309.3	1,275.7	424.2	120.8	225.4	14,746.6
December	5,205.4	3,930.7	2,301.7	1,312.6	1,283.5	425.2	121.7	226.6	14,807.4
1981—									
March	5,225.6	3,941.9	2,323.2	1,316.1	1,292.3	426.5	121.7	227.1	14,874.5
June(a)	5,234.9	3,946.9	2,345.2	1,318.8	1,300.1	427.2	122.6	227.6	14,923.3
September	5,250.6	3,957.6	2,366.2	1,320.6	1,310.7	427.9	124.9	228.5	14,987.0
December	5,268.4	3,968.6	2,385.3	1,323.9	1,319.0	428.2	127.2	228.9	15,049.5
1982—									
March	5,289.4	3,981.8	2,402.7	1,327.0	1,328.2	429.4	128.8	230.2	15,117.5
June	5,307.9	3,994.1	2,419.6	1,328.7	1,336.9	429.8	129.4	231.9	15,178.4
September p	5,322.0	4,004.9	2,438.1	1,331.3	1,346.1	430.1	130.4	232.5	15,235.4
December p	5,332.2	4,013.2	2,449.9	1,334.1	1,351.4	430.6	131.4	233.2	15,276.1

(a) Census date. (b) Decrease due to the effect of cyclone 'Tracy' on the Darwin population.

**TABLE 3. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES,
30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER
(' 000)**

	<i>N.S.W.</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>S.A.</i>	<i>W.A.</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>N.T.</i>	<i>A.C.T.</i>	<i>Australia</i>
MALES									
<i>As at 30 June—</i>									
1971(a)	2,373.8	1,799.5	933.0	597.6	539.3	199.9	47.8	77.1	6,567.9
1972	2,407.7	1,829.0	957.0	605.1	553.1	200.9	50.9	81.5	6,685.2
1973	2,428.5	1,852.1	984.1	612.1	562.3	202.1	53.3	88.5	6,782.8
1974	2,452.4	1,875.8	1,012.6	618.9	575.4	203.4	56.0	95.0	6,889.7
1975	2,467.8	1,890.5	1,033.7	630.5	588.6	205.3	(b)51.5	101.3	6,969.2
1976(a)	2,477.0	1,900.5	1,053.5	635.2	600.0	206.2	54.1	105.6	7,032.0
1977	2,496.1	1,911.9	1,071.3	640.5	612.1	207.5	56.8	108.3	7,104.7
1978	2,519.8	1,922.9	1,091.6	644.7	623.3	208.9	60.0	110.2	7,181.3
1979	2,546.9	1,932.3	1,112.8	646.2	632.0	210.3	62.0	111.2	7,253.8
1980	2,576.6	1,944.4	1,138.3	650.2	641.9	211.0	63.2	112.4	7,338.1
1981(a)	2,608.4	1,958.7	1,178.4	653.9	657.2	212.6	65.4	113.6	7,448.3
1982	2,645.5	1,982.2	1,216.1	658.3	675.9	213.6	68.8	115.9	7,576.3
FEMALES									
1971(a)	2,351.7	1,801.9	918.5	602.5	514.5	198.2	38.0	74.0	6,499.3
1972	2,387.4	1,832.3	941.5	609.6	528.9	199.4	41.2	78.3	6,618.5
1973	2,413.4	1,855.6	967.9	616.4	538.8	201.0	43.9	84.8	6,721.7
1974	2,441.6	1,879.9	995.7	622.7	552.2	202.7	46.9	91.2	6,832.9
1975	2,464.2	1,896.9	1,017.7	634.8	566.3	204.8	(b)41.4	97.7	6,923.8
1976(a)	2,482.6	1,909.9	1,038.8	638.9	578.4	206.1	44.1	102.1	7,001.0
1977	2,505.8	1,925.5	1,058.5	645.6	592.2	207.5	47.1	105.3	7,087.5
1978	2,534.0	1,940.8	1,080.5	651.5	604.6	208.8	50.0	107.8	7,178.0
1979	2,564.3	1,954.1	1,102.0	654.9	614.6	210.4	52.2	109.6	7,262.0
1980	2,594.9	1,969.9	1,127.6	658.2	627.1	212.6	55.0	111.9	7,357.3
1981(a)	2,626.5	1,988.2	1,166.8	664.8	642.8	214.7	57.2	114.0	7,475.0
1982	2,662.5	2,011.9	1,203.5	670.4	661.0	216.1	60.6	116.1	7,602.2
MALES									
<i>As at 31 December—</i>									
1971	2,393.8	1,815.3	944.9	602.0	547.6	200.6	49.3	79.3	6,632.8
1972	2,419.0	1,841.1	970.1	608.8	558.0	201.6	52.1	84.9	6,735.7
1973	2,440.3	1,863.1	998.8	615.7	568.5	202.8	54.6	91.7	6,835.5
1974	2,466.5	1,887.2	1,024.7	627.7	584.6	204.6	(b)48.0	98.6	6,941.9
1975	2,472.5	1,896.2	1,043.6	633.2	594.5	205.9	52.8	103.5	7,002.2
1976	2,485.0	1,905.7	1,062.0	637.8	605.9	206.9	55.5	107.0	7,065.8
1977	2,508.4	1,918.2	1,081.4	643.2	618.2	208.3	58.4	109.3	7,145.4
1978	2,531.5	1,927.1	1,101.2	645.4	627.2	209.6	60.9	110.6	7,213.6
1979	2,560.9	1,937.9	1,125.0	648.2	636.4	210.7	62.5	111.8	7,293.3
1980	2,593.3	1,951.4	1,156.2	651.6	648.9	211.6	65.1	113.3	7,391.4
1981	2,625.2	1,969.4	1,198.8	656.1	666.7	212.9	67.7	114.3	7,511.1
1982	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
FEMALES									
1971	2,372.8	1,818.5	930.0	606.7	522.8	198.9	39.6	76.2	6,565.5
1972	2,401.8	1,845.0	954.5	613.4	534.6	200.3	42.6	81.5	6,673.6
1973	2,427.9	1,867.7	982.8	619.9	545.5	201.8	45.3	88.0	6,778.9
1974	2,459.5	1,892.4	1,008.3	632.0	561.4	204.2	(b)37.2	95.0	6,890.0
1975	2,474.9	1,904.5	1,028.7	637.5	572.9	205.6	42.7	99.9	6,966.6
1976	2,493.5	1,918.3	1,048.4	642.3	585.7	206.8	45.7	103.6	7,044.3
1977	2,520.5	1,934.4	1,069.6	649.1	599.0	208.3	48.5	106.8	7,136.1
1978	2,547.9	1,947.4	1,090.3	653.2	609.2	209.6	51.0	108.7	7,217.3
1979	2,579.3	1,962.1	1,114.7	656.4	620.7	211.6	53.5	110.8	7,309.1
1980	2,612.1	1,979.2	1,145.5	661.1	634.6	213.6	56.6	113.3	7,415.9
1981	2,643.3	1,999.2	1,186.5	667.8	652.2	215.3	59.5	114.6	7,538.4
1982	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.

(a) Census date. (b) Decrease due to the effect of cyclone 'Tracy' on the Darwin population.

**TABLE 4. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN STATE CAPITAL CITIES AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES, 30 JUNE
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	1976	1981p		1976	1981p
Sydney(a)	3,143.8	3,280.9	Newcastle(b)	380.0	402.3
Melbourne(a)	2,723.7	2,803.6	Canberra(b)(c)	226.5	246.1
Brisbane(a)	1,000.9	1,086.5	Wollongong(b)	222.3	231.0
Adelaide(a)	924.1	952.7	Gold Coast(b)(d)	110.9	164.1
Perth(a)	840.2	918.0	Geelong(b)	138.3	142.1
Hobart(a)	164.3	170.9	Darwin(e)	44.2	57.2

(a) State Capital City Statistical Division. (b) Statistical District of 100,000 or more. (c) Includes Queanbeyan in New South Wales. (d) Includes part of Tweed Shire in New South Wales. (e) Greater Darwin Area.

TABLE 5. NATURAL INCREASE(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N. S. W.	Vic.	Qld	S. A.	W. A.	Tas.	N. T.	A. C. T.	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1972	55,642	43,837	23,464	12,620	15,697	4,838	2,259	3,412	161,769
1973	49,596	38,529	21,529	11,224	13,564	4,375	2,431	3,264	144,512
1974	45,252	35,468	20,649	10,142	12,436	3,873	2,193	3,466	133,479
1975	40,759	33,107	19,694	9,843	12,661	3,806	1,957	3,466	125,293
1976	39,354	31,212	19,318	9,355	12,613	3,365	1,759	3,549	120,525
1977	36,098	29,535	18,078	9,371	13,067	3,512	2,208	3,595	115,464
1978	38,069	30,021	18,701	9,196	13,313	3,452	1,988	3,560	118,300
1979	37,694	28,483	18,231	8,655	12,744	3,629	2,161	3,458	115,055
1980	39,060	28,843	18,892	8,781	12,276	3,461	2,271	3,426	117,010
1981	41,001	28,960	20,350	9,154	12,932	3,618	2,078	3,398	121,491
1982	40,917	30,346	22,088	9,182	14,145	3,769	2,370	3,261	126,078
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1971—</i>									
September	12,492	10,614	5,523	3,156	3,681	1,256	672	784	38,178
December	13,835	10,430	5,273	3,088	4,403	1,167	500	837	39,533
<i>1972—</i>									
March	14,892	11,957	6,449	3,181	3,533	1,299	535	867	42,713
June	14,423	10,836	6,219	3,195	4,080	1,116	552	924	41,345
September	11,997	9,423	4,603	2,746	3,470	1,063	602	799	34,703
December	12,498	9,560	5,303	2,898	3,697	1,140	576	776	36,448
<i>1973—</i>									
March	13,022	10,252	5,757	2,954	2,934	1,187	533	864	37,503
June	12,079	9,294	5,866	2,626	3,463	985	720	825	35,858
September	10,362	7,442	4,890	2,267	3,268	942	598	900	30,669
December	11,024	9,184	4,779	2,627	3,035	877	486	806	32,818
<i>1974—</i>									
March	13,229	9,734	5,665	2,582	2,930	1,099	548	943	36,730
June	10,637	9,108	5,315	2,666	3,203	955	561	817	33,262
September	8,495	7,691	3,929	2,085	2,900	899	613	802	27,414
December	10,015	8,546	4,850	2,573	3,473	987	555	939	31,938
<i>1975—</i>									
March	10,977	8,300	5,468	2,777	2,634	949	304	847	32,256
June	11,272	8,570	5,447	2,408	3,654	971	485	878	33,685
September	8,755	7,415	4,446	2,103	2,882	862	353	888	27,704
December	9,535	7,933	4,700	2,670	3,241	875	496	896	30,346
<i>1976—</i>									
March	10,940	8,903	5,268	2,523	3,219	912	599	891	33,255
June	10,124	6,961	4,904	2,059	3,271	716	311	874	29,220
September	6,592	6,293	3,516	1,848	3,272	815	539	888	23,763
December	8,879	7,490	4,457	2,472	3,210	878	668	856	28,910
<i>1977—</i>									
March	10,680	7,900	5,106	2,477	3,072	932	533	957	31,657
June	9,947	7,852	4,999	2,574	3,513	887	468	894	31,134
September	8,114	6,980	4,230	2,114	3,307	784	501	927	26,957
December	9,090	7,115	4,297	2,241	2,923	854	335	898	27,753
<i>1978—</i>									
March	9,254	8,330	5,345	2,457	3,270	1,027	494	837	31,014
June	11,611	7,596	4,829	2,384	3,813	787	658	898	32,576
September	8,153	6,646	3,944	1,798	2,891	813	581	819	25,645
December	8,548	6,909	3,845	2,142	2,906	893	451	827	26,521
<i>1979—</i>									
March	10,626	7,733	5,275	2,352	3,389	989	632	908	31,904
June	10,367	7,195	5,167	2,363	3,558	934	497	904	30,985
September	8,438	6,673	4,114	1,901	2,834	829	650	835	26,274
December	9,129	6,909	4,301	2,137	2,718	837	490	877	27,398
<i>1980—</i>									
March	11,278	7,991	4,851	2,413	3,383	954	531	911	32,312
June	10,215	7,270	5,626	2,330	3,341	841	600	803	31,026
September	8,599	6,392	4,020	2,017	3,041	748	546	807	26,170
December	9,285	6,916	4,108	2,101	2,740	811	429	934	27,324
<i>1981—</i>									
March	11,601	8,350	6,031	2,562	3,572	1,097	370	810	34,393
June	11,516	7,302	6,191	2,474	3,579	962	733	847	33,604
September	9,559	7,353	4,920	2,155	3,379	927	510	777	29,580
December	9,181	7,191	4,756	2,359	3,375	880	664	856	29,262
<i>1982—</i>									
March	11,082	8,492	6,331	2,374	3,639	1,075	672	842	34,507
June	11,095	7,310	6,081	2,294	3,752	887	524	786	32,729
September p	8,264	5,836	4,766	1,892	3,337	845	601	823	26,364
December p	10,909	7,522	5,359	2,214	3,340	779	543	852	31,518

(a) On the usual residence basis.

TABLE 6. NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1972	31,647	21,083	5,803	6,384	9,978	-37	111	703	75,672
1973	20,818	15,238	8,220	5,747	5,764	206	-79	648	56,562
1974	30,635	23,421	8,654	6,599	11,281	663	354	1,319	82,926
1975	17,340	13,944	2,384	2,707	7,423	397	-122	602	44,675
1976	9,765	7,597	968	50	2,264	96	-18	517	21,239
1977	25,236	17,969	4,012	2,874	6,631	506	408	261	57,897
1978	25,825	18,068	6,857	2,638	7,340	428	1,428	131	62,715
1979	28,086	15,874	6,489	541	3,698	263	442	-256	55,137
1980	33,499	20,932	9,480	3,325	7,309	599	361	436	75,941
1981	47,291	29,052	18,168	6,655	14,866	1,268	1,043	832	119,175
1982	49,768	31,374	17,667	8,598	18,262	948	1,187	1,267	129,071
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1971—</i>									
September	11,733	6,047	1,646	2,275	3,263	50	35	265	25,314
December	11,899	7,909	2,140	2,325	3,911	188	-31	270	28,611
<i>1972—</i>									
March	5,264	4,322	890	800	1,870	-106	73	271	13,384
June	2,751	2,805	1,127	984	934	-169	34	-103	8,363
September	5,855	4,928	1,977	1,536	1,368	-17	-52	-10	15,585
December	7,201	4,654	2,436	1,903	2,203	293	71	227	18,988
<i>1973—</i>									
March	4,803	2,889	1,741	1,403	1,226	-28	-15	435	12,454
June	2,959	2,767	2,066	905	967	-42	-83	-4	9,535
September	6,114	4,488	2,608	1,663	1,889	22	31	169	16,984
December	10,585	7,466	3,864	2,388	3,330	433	16	439	28,521
<i>1974—</i>									
March	7,200	5,514	911	994	2,490	115	255	588	18,067
June	6,736	5,953	1,271	1,554	3,572	93	52	123	19,354
September	8,808	5,991	2,357	1,388	2,917	107	206	219	21,993
December	9,942	7,551	1,525	2,586	5,320	515	-36	431	27,834
<i>1975—</i>									
March	-430	745	-895	-554	-224	-141	-269	57	-1,711
June	-980	-343	-603	-713	-590	-84	-23	-105	-3,441
September	2,854	1,820	832	137	775	-66	38	169	6,559
December	5,054	3,946	619	789	1,305	296	-69	166	12,106
<i>1976—</i>									
March	1,736	1,693	-561	-468	198	33	94	267	2,992
June	121	138	78	-408	-14	-167	-81	-85	-418
September	5,116	3,851	1,405	684	1,692	13	39	-125	12,675
December	7,804	6,164	990	1,180	2,002	332	113	196	18,781
<i>1977—</i>									
March	7,584	5,444	941	660	2,025	205	190	355	17,404
June	4,732	2,510	676	350	912	-44	66	-165	9,037
September	6,199	4,621	1,710	868	2,214	123	184	106	16,025
December	9,665	7,357	2,626	1,797	2,989	391	607	129	25,561
<i>1978—</i>									
March	8,768	6,006	2,337	701	2,735	39	346	328	21,260
June	1,193	84	184	-728	-598	-125	291	-432	-131
September	7,150	4,643	1,768	380	1,129	40	120	-90	15,140
December	5,972	3,399	981	256	464	124	-12	-56	11,128
<i>1979—</i>									
March	9,504	5,045	2,248	70	1,636	147	265	206	19,121
June	5,460	2,787	1,492	-165	469	-48	69	-316	9,748
September	7,032	4,498	2,372	566	1,557	159	107	-50	16,241
December	10,545	6,444	2,746	1,305	1,938	266	-48	305	23,501
<i>1980—</i>									
March	7,102	4,483	1,555	304	1,268	76	106	51	14,945
June	8,820	5,507	2,807	1,150	2,546	98	196	130	21,254
September	11,969	6,822	3,991	1,578	3,233	150	177	263	28,183
December	14,386	9,310	5,384	2,470	3,979	531	97	401	36,558
<i>1981—</i>									
March	14,248	8,973	5,141	1,644	4,693	439	417	402	35,957
June	6,688	3,947	3,652	963	2,961	148	352	-234	18,477
September	13,285	8,238	4,541	2,293	5,079	269	284	152	34,141
December	12,810	8,204	4,339	2,606	4,207	290	402	352	33,210
<i>1982—</i>									
March	13,300	8,122	4,312	1,983	4,892	231	233	481	33,554
June	10,373	6,810	4,475	1,716	4,084	158	268	282	28,166
September p	11,000	7,039	4,764	2,220	5,079	229	127	195	30,653
December p	3,542	2,775	335	1,076	1,314	148	-43	11	9,158

(a) Estimates of net overseas migration from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see notes and definitions) and are therefore different from the net permanent and long-term movements presented in tables in the Overseas Migration section.

TABLE 7. NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1974	-19,500	-9,200	19,000	-2,000	3,000	-1,100	2,800	7,000	..
1975	-15,500	-13,500	13,000	13,000	7,500	200	(a)-12,200	7,500	..
1976	-15,693	-13,712	12,651	1,479	9,088	-618	3,274	3,531	..
1977	-9,000	-10,000	11,000	0	5,000	-1,000	2,000	2,000	..
1978	-2,000	-11,000	12,000	-1,500	1,500	-1,000	1,500	500	..
1979	1,500	-11,000	13,000	-4,000	1,000	-500	500	-500	..
1980	-2,000	-11,000	17,000	-4,500	1,500	-1,000	500	-500	..
1981	-14,963	-15,398	35,054	-5,109	2,134	-1,014	335	-1,039	..
1982	-17,626	-14,515	34,607	-7,811	4,448	-2,189	3,256	-170	..
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1980—</i>									
September	-1,997	-4,120	7,344	-2,672	29	-222	1,637	1	..
December	-3,405	-3,982	8,050	-1,144	820	-280	90	-149	..
<i>1981—</i>									
March	-3,148	-3,530	8,926	-657	339	-176	-1,017	-737	..
June	-6,413	-3,766	10,734	-636	946	-336	-375	-154	..
September	-7,175	-4,899	11,560	-2,665	2,218	-526	1,501	-14	..
December	-4,101	-4,374	9,948	-1,642	645	-846	1,194	-824	..
<i>1982—</i>									
March	-3,394	-3,426	6,783	-1,259	716	-145	767	-42	..
June	-2,956	-1,816	6,316	-2,245	869	-672	-206	710	..
September p	-5,206	-2,113	8,992	-1,571	808	-699	273	-484	..
December p	-4,215	-1,962	6,150	-516	621	-431	459	-106	..

(a) Effect of cyclone 'Tracy' on the Darwin population.

TABLE 8. NET ESTIMATED MIGRATION GAIN(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1972	19,147	17,983	16,303	3,584	12,978	-2,137	3,511	4,303	75,672
1973	2,318	9,738	24,320	4,247	5,764	-1,194	2,121	9,248	56,562
1974	11,135	14,221	27,654	4,599	14,281	-437	3,154	8,319	82,926
1975	1,840	444	15,384	15,707	14,923	597	(b)-12,322	8,102	44,675
1976	-5,928	-6,115	13,619	1,529	11,352	-522	3,256	4,048	21,239
1977	16,236	7,969	15,012	2,874	11,631	-494	2,408	2,261	57,897
1978	23,825	7,068	18,857	1,138	8,840	-572	2,928	631	62,715
1979	29,586	4,874	19,489	-3,459	4,698	-237	942	-756	55,137
1980	31,499	9,932	26,480	-1,175	8,809	-401	861	-64	75,941
1981	32,328	13,654	53,222	1,546	17,000	254	1,378	-207	119,175
1982	32,142	16,859	52,274	787	22,710	-1,241	4,443	1,097	129,071
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1971—</i>									
September	8,608	5,271	4,272	1,575	4,014	-477	885	1,166	25,314
December	8,774	7,135	4,764	1,624	4,661	-336	819	1,170	28,611
<i>1972—</i>									
March	2,139	3,546	3,516	101	2,620	-632	923	1,171	13,384
June	-374	2,031	3,751	284	1,683	-692	884	796	8,363
September	1,229	3,555	6,001	1,160	1,369	-366	497	2,140	15,585
December	2,577	3,278	6,461	1,528	2,203	-58	623	2,376	18,988
<i>1973—</i>									
March	177	1,515	5,766	1,028	1,226	-377	533	2,586	12,454
June	-1,665	1,390	6,092	531	966	-393	468	2,146	9,535
September	1,239	2,188	7,357	1,164	2,639	-253	731	1,919	16,984
December	5,711	5,165	8,614	1,888	4,079	158	717	2,189	28,521
<i>1974—</i>									
March	2,324	3,215	5,661	494	3,241	-160	954	2,338	18,067
June	1,861	3,653	6,022	1,053	4,322	-182	752	1,873	19,354
September	4,808	2,491	5,357	1,888	4,317	7	1,006	2,119	21,993
December	10,942	6,051	6,525	12,586	7,820	1,015	(b)-20,036	2,931	27,834
<i>1975—</i>									
March	-7,430	-3,755	1,205	646	1,376	-241	4,931	1,557	-1,711
June	-6,480	-4,343	2,297	587	1,410	-184	1,777	1,495	-3,441
September	-1,070	-1,607	3,994	507	3,046	-219	856	1,052	6,559
December	1,131	517	3,783	1,158	3,578	141	749	1,049	12,106
<i>1976—</i>									
March	-2,187	-1,735	2,602	-99	2,471	-123	913	1,150	2,992
June	-3,802	-3,290	3,240	-37	2,257	-321	738	797	-418
September	2,865	1,352	4,155	685	2,942	-238	539	375	12,675
December	5,554	3,663	3,741	1,180	3,251	83	614	695	18,781
<i>1977—</i>									
March	5,334	2,945	3,690	660	3,275	-45	690	855	17,404
June	2,483	9	3,426	349	2,163	-294	565	336	9,037
September	5,699	1,871	4,709	493	2,590	-128	560	231	16,025
December	9,165	4,606	5,626	1,422	3,364	142	982	254	25,561
<i>1978—</i>									
March	8,268	3,257	5,337	326	3,110	-212	721	453	21,260
June	693	-2,666	3,185	-1,103	-224	-374	665	-307	-131
September	7,524	1,893	5,019	-621	1,379	-85	245	-214	15,140
December	6,347	649	4,229	-744	715	0	114	-182	11,128
<i>1979—</i>									
March	9,879	2,295	5,500	-930	1,885	21	389	82	19,121
June	5,836	37	4,741	-1,164	719	-173	194	-442	9,748
September	6,531	1,749	6,622	-560	1,931	-90	233	-175	16,241
December	10,045	3,695	6,995	181	2,312	16	77	180	23,501
<i>1980—</i>									
March	6,603	1,732	5,805	-820	1,643	-175	230	-73	14,945
June	8,320	2,756	7,058	24	2,923	-152	321	4	21,254
September	9,972	2,702	11,335	-1,094	3,262	-72	1,814	264	28,183
December	10,981	5,328	13,434	1,326	4,799	251	187	252	36,558
<i>1981—</i>									
March	11,100	5,443	14,067	987	5,032	263	-600	-335	35,957
June	275	181	14,386	327	3,907	-188	-23	-388	18,477
September	6,110	3,339	16,101	-372	7,297	-257	1,785	138	34,141
December	8,709	3,830	14,287	964	4,852	-556	1,596	-472	33,210
<i>1982—</i>									
March	9,906	4,696	11,095	724	5,608	86	1,000	439	33,554
June	7,417	4,994	10,791	-529	4,953	-514	62	992	28,166
September p	5,794	4,926	13,756	649	5,887	-470	400	-289	30,653
December p	-673	813	6,485	560	1,935	-283	416	-95	9,158

(a) Quarterly figures are the sum of figures in Table 6 and (for years prior to 1980-81) one quarter of the financial year interstate migration figures as shown in Table 7.

(b) Effect of cyclone 'Tracy' on the Darwin population.

TABLE 9. RATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, STATES AND TERRITORIES

Year ended 30 June	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
NATURAL INCREASE									
1972	1.18	1.22	1.27	1.05	1.49	1.22	2.63	2.26	1.24
1973	1.03	1.05	1.13	0.92	1.25	1.09	2.64	2.04	1.09
1974	0.93	0.96	1.06	0.83	1.13	0.96	2.26	2.00	0.99
1975	0.83	0.88	0.98	0.79	1.12	0.94	1.90	1.86	0.91
1976	0.80	0.82	0.94	0.74	1.09	0.82	1.89	1.78	0.87
1977	0.73	0.78	0.86	0.74	1.11	0.85	2.25	1.73	0.82
1978	0.76	0.78	0.88	0.72	1.11	0.83	1.91	1.67	0.83
1979	0.75	0.74	0.84	0.67	1.04	0.87	1.96	1.59	0.80
1980	0.76	0.74	0.85	0.67	0.98	0.82	1.99	1.55	0.81
1981	0.79	0.74	0.90	0.70	1.02	0.85	1.76	1.51	0.83
1982	0.78	0.77	0.94	0.70	1.09	0.88	1.93	1.43	0.84
NET OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a)									
1972	0.67	0.59	0.31	0.53	0.95	-0.01	0.13	0.47	0.58
1973	0.43	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.53	0.05	-0.09	0.41	0.43
1974	0.63	0.63	0.44	0.54	1.02	0.16	0.36	0.76	0.61
1975	0.35	0.37	0.12	0.22	0.66	0.10	-0.12	0.32	0.33
1976	0.20	0.20	0.05	0.00	0.20	0.02	-0.02	0.26	0.15
1977	0.51	0.47	0.19	0.23	0.56	0.12	0.42	0.13	0.41
1978	0.52	0.47	0.32	0.21	0.61	0.10	1.37	0.06	0.44
1979	0.56	0.41	0.30	0.04	0.30	0.06	0.40	-0.12	0.38
1980	0.66	0.54	0.43	0.26	0.59	0.14	0.32	0.20	0.52
1981	0.91	0.74	0.80	0.51	1.17	0.30	0.88	0.37	0.81
1982	0.95	0.79	0.75	0.65	1.40	0.22	0.97	0.56	0.86
NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION									
1972	-0.26	-0.09	0.57	-0.23	0.28	-0.53	3.97	2.38	..
1973	-0.39	-0.15	0.85	-0.12	0.00	-0.35	2.39	5.38	..
1974	-0.40	-0.25	0.97	-0.16	0.27	-0.27	2.88	4.04	..
1975	-0.32	-0.36	0.65	1.05	0.67	0.05	(b)-11.85	4.03	..
1976	-0.32	-0.36	0.62	0.12	0.79	-0.15	3.53	1.77	..
1977	-0.18	-0.26	0.53	0.00	0.42	-0.24	2.04	0.96	..
1978	-0.04	-0.29	0.56	-0.12	0.12	-0.24	1.44	0.23	..
1979	0.03	-0.28	0.60	-0.31	0.08	-0.12	0.45	-0.23	..
1980	-0.04	-0.28	0.77	-0.35	0.12	-0.24	0.44	-0.23	..
1981	-0.29	-0.39	1.55	-0.39	0.17	-0.24	0.28	-0.46	..
1982	-0.34	-0.37	1.48	-0.59	0.34	-0.51	2.66	-0.07	..
NET MIGRATION GAIN									
1972	0.41	0.50	0.88	0.30	1.23	-0.54	4.10	2.85	0.58
1973	0.05	0.27	1.28	0.35	0.53	-0.30	2.30	5.79	0.43
1974	0.23	0.38	1.42	0.37	1.30	-0.11	3.25	4.80	0.61
1975	0.04	0.01	0.77	1.27	1.32	0.15	(b)-11.97	4.35	0.33
1976	-0.12	-0.16	0.66	0.12	0.98	-0.13	3.51	2.03	0.15
1977	0.33	0.21	0.72	0.23	0.99	-0.12	2.45	1.09	0.41
1978	0.48	0.18	0.89	0.09	0.73	-0.14	2.82	0.30	0.44
1979	0.59	0.13	0.90	-0.27	0.38	-0.06	0.86	-0.35	0.38
1980	0.62	0.26	1.20	-0.09	0.71	-0.10	0.75	-0.03	0.52
1981	0.63	0.35	2.35	0.12	1.34	0.06	1.17	-0.09	0.81
1982	0.61	0.43	2.23	0.06	1.75	-0.29	3.62	0.48	0.86
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH(c)									
1972	1.47	1.66	2.54	1.21	2.67	0.56	7.40	5.70	1.81
1973	0.98	1.27	2.82	1.14	1.76	0.69	5.48	8.46	1.51
1974	1.08	1.30	2.89	1.06	2.41	0.76	5.97	7.46	1.61
1975	0.78	0.84	2.14	1.91	2.43	0.97	(b)-9.77	6.85	1.24
1976	0.56	0.61	2.00	0.70	2.03	0.54	5.77	4.39	1.01
1977	0.85	0.71	1.79	0.95	2.21	0.66	5.81	2.86	1.13
1978	1.04	0.69	1.98	0.78	1.95	0.63	5.81	2.01	1.18
1979	1.13	0.59	1.97	0.38	1.53	0.75	3.79	1.29	1.09
1980	1.18	0.72	2.31	0.56	1.80	0.67	3.59	1.58	1.24
1981	1.23	0.83	3.50	0.79	2.44	0.86	3.70	1.47	1.55
1982	1.40	1.20	3.17	0.76	2.83	0.59	5.56	1.91	1.71

(a) For the intercensal period 1971-76 the rates shown are based on the estimated net permanent and long-term overseas migration gain. For subsequent years they are based on figures which include an adjustment for category jumping (see notes and definitions). (b) Decrease due to the effect of cyclone 'Tracy' on the Darwin population.

(c) Discrepancies between the sum of natural increase and net migration rates and the rates of total growth are due to intercensal adjustment.

TABLE 10. MEAN RESIDENT POPULATIONS, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS
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	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1972	2,392.5	1,814.9	944.9	601.6	546.8	200.5	49.3	79.3	6,630.0
1973	2,418.7	1,841.0	970.2	608.7	557.8	201.5	52.1	85.0	6,735.0
1974	2,440.3	1,863.2	998.5	615.4	568.4	202.8	54.6	91.8	6,835.1
1975	2,462.7	1,884.9	1,023.8	625.4	582.9	204.4	(a)52.7	98.3	6,935.0
1976	2,472.4	1,896.0	1,043.6	632.9	594.3	205.8	52.8	103.5	7,001.3
1977	2,485.6	1,905.9	1,062.2	637.8	606.0	206.9	55.5	107.0	7,066.9
1978	2,508.3	1,918.2	1,081.6	642.9	618.2	208.2	58.3	109.4	7,145.1
1979	2,532.9	1,927.8	1,101.9	645.5	627.6	209.6	61.0	110.7	7,216.9
1980	2,561.0	1,938.0	1,125.1	648.1	636.6	210.7	62.6	111.7	7,293.7
1981	2,593.8	1,951.8	1,157.1	651.7	649.2	211.7	64.7	113.1	7,393.2
1982	2,626.2	1,970.1	1,198.3	656.1	667.0	213.1	67.5	114.5	7,512.8
FEMALES									
1972	2,371.2	1,817.8	930.0	606.4	522.1	198.8	39.6	76.2	6,562.2
1973	2,401.1	1,844.5	954.5	613.2	534.1	200.2	42.5	81.5	6,671.6
1974	2,427.4	1,867.3	982.2	619.6	545.3	201.8	45.4	88.0	6,777.0
1975	2,455.4	1,890.0	1,007.1	629.3	559.9	203.9	(a)42.9	94.7	6,883.2
1976	2,474.2	1,904.0	1,028.5	637.1	572.6	205.5	42.8	100.0	6,964.5
1977	2,493.7	1,918.0	1,048.5	642.2	585.6	206.8	45.6	103.7	7,044.1
1978	2,520.2	1,934.0	1,069.7	648.9	598.9	208.2	48.5	106.7	7,135.1
1979	2,548.9	1,947.6	1,090.9	653.2	609.5	209.6	51.1	108.7	7,219.5
1980	2,579.0	1,961.8	1,114.5	656.3	620.6	211.5	53.6	110.8	7,308.0
1981	2,612.1	1,979.3	1,146.1	661.1	634.8	213.6	56.4	113.1	7,416.6
1982	2,643.8	1,999.6	1,186.0	667.7	652.2	215.4	59.3	114.8	7,538.8
PERSONS									
1972	4,763.7	3,632.7	1,874.9	1,208.0	1,069.0	399.4	88.9	155.6	13,192.2
1973	4,819.8	3,685.5	1,924.7	1,221.9	1,091.8	401.8	94.6	166.5	13,406.6
1974	4,867.7	3,730.5	1,980.7	1,235.0	1,113.7	404.6	100.0	179.8	13,612.0
1975	4,918.0	3,774.9	2,030.9	1,254.8	1,142.8	408.3	(a)95.6	193.0	13,818.2
1976	4,946.5	3,799.9	2,072.0	1,270.0	1,166.9	411.3	95.6	203.5	13,965.8
1977	4,979.4	3,823.8	2,110.7	1,280.0	1,191.6	413.7	101.1	210.7	14,111.0
1978	5,028.5	3,852.2	2,151.3	1,291.8	1,217.1	416.5	106.9	216.1	14,280.2
1979	5,081.8	3,875.4	2,192.8	1,298.6	1,237.1	419.2	112.1	219.4	14,436.4
1980	5,140.0	3,899.8	2,239.6	1,304.4	1,257.2	422.2	116.2	222.5	14,601.8
1981	5,205.8	3,931.2	2,303.2	1,312.8	1,284.0	425.3	121.2	226.3	14,809.8
1982	5,270.0	3,969.7	2,384.3	1,323.8	1,319.2	428.5	126.8	229.3	15,051.5
MALES									
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1972	2,407.2	1,828.9	957.2	605.2	552.9	201.0	50.8	81.8	6,685.0
1973	2,429.0	1,851.8	984.2	612.2	562.6	202.2	53.3	88.4	6,783.7
1974	2,452.5	1,875.2	1,012.1	619.4	575.5	203.5	55.3	95.1	6,888.5
1975	2,468.4	1,891.0	1,033.8	630.5	589.0	205.2	(a)51.1	101.2	6,970.2
1976	2,477.6	1,900.7	1,053.1	635.3	600.1	206.3	54.1	105.4	7,032.6
1977	2,496.3	1,912.0	1,071.5	640.5	612.1	207.6	56.8	108.3	7,105.1
1978	2,520.4	1,923.5	1,091.8	644.6	623.3	208.9	59.8	110.1	7,182.4
1979	2,546.6	1,932.5	1,113.0	646.5	632.0	210.2	61.9	111.2	7,254.0
1980	2,576.7	1,944.3	1,139.1	649.8	642.1	211.1	63.7	112.4	7,339.1
1981	2,609.7	1,960.2	1,178.2	653.9	657.9	212.5	65.8	113.7	7,451.9
1982	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
FEMALES									
1972	2,387.4	1,832.2	941.8	609.7	528.7	199.5	41.1	78.6	6,619.0
1973	2,413.8	1,855.6	968.1	616.5	539.3	201.0	43.9	84.8	6,723.0
1974	2,442.2	1,879.6	995.4	623.3	552.4	202.8	46.0	91.3	6,833.0
1975	2,465.2	1,897.4	1,018.0	634.6	566.5	204.8	(a)41.0	97.6	6,925.2
1976	2,483.3	1,910.6	1,038.6	639.3	578.9	206.1	44.2	102.0	7,003.0
1977	2,506.3	1,925.9	1,058.7	645.6	592.3	207.5	47.1	105.3	7,088.7
1978	2,534.6	1,941.4	1,080.5	651.4	604.6	208.9	49.9	107.8	7,179.1
1979	2,563.9	1,954.4	1,102.3	654.7	614.8	210.5	52.3	109.7	7,262.5
1980	2,595.1	1,969.9	1,128.5	658.2	627.2	212.5	55.2	112.0	7,358.6
1981	2,627.6	1,989.1	1,166.4	664.5	643.3	214.6	57.6	114.0	7,477.2
1982	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	n.y.a.
PERSONS									
1972	4,794.6	3,661.1	1,898.9	1,214.9	1,081.6	400.5	91.9	160.4	13,304.0
1973	4,842.8	3,707.5	1,952.3	1,228.6	1,101.9	403.2	97.2	173.2	13,506.7
1974	4,894.8	3,754.8	2,007.5	1,242.6	1,127.9	406.3	101.3	186.4	13,721.5
1975	4,933.7	3,788.4	2,051.8	1,265.1	1,155.5	410.0	(a)92.1	198.8	13,895.4
1976	4,960.8	3,811.4	2,091.7	1,274.6	1,178.9	412.4	98.3	207.4	14,035.7
1977	5,002.7	3,837.8	2,130.2	1,286.0	1,204.5	415.1	104.0	213.6	14,193.8
1978	5,055.0	3,864.9	2,172.3	1,296.0	1,227.9	417.8	109.7	217.9	14,361.5
1979	5,110.5	3,886.9	2,215.3	1,301.2	1,246.8	420.7	114.2	220.9	14,516.5
1980	5,171.8	3,914.2	2,267.6	1,308.0	1,269.3	423.6	118.8	224.4	14,697.7
1981	5,237.4	3,949.3	2,344.6	1,318.4	1,301.2	427.1	123.4	227.8	14,929.1
1982	5,305.2	3,993.1	2,419.8	1,329.0	1,336.8	429.7	129.5	231.4	15,174.5

(a) Decrease due to the effect of cyclone 'Tracy' on the Darwin population.

TABLE 11. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS,
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1982

Age group (years)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
0-4	204,305	149,890	98,856	47,615	55,484	17,453	7,111	10,613	591,327
5-9	216,466	163,443	105,935	51,706	57,373	18,173	7,385	11,540	632,021
10-14	231,097	183,651	114,843	59,106	63,918	20,329	6,809	11,798	691,551
15-19	224,072	176,721	106,248	58,355	59,289	19,185	5,476	10,076	659,422
20-24	234,199	174,941	110,533	58,373	60,664	18,888	6,943	10,040	674,581
25-29	218,904	163,836	101,365	54,616	60,150	17,425	7,561	10,278	634,135
30-34	217,278	159,896	98,284	52,973	59,074	16,859	7,329	11,698	623,391
35-39	192,170	141,085	86,362	45,749	49,864	14,575	5,944	9,994	545,743
40-44	157,343	116,243	69,449	36,544	40,730	12,035	4,439	7,499	444,282
45-49	136,939	101,563	58,377	32,890	33,637	10,178	2,844	5,671	382,099
50-54	141,608	105,095	58,643	35,493	32,829	10,773	2,553	5,042	392,036
55-59	135,050	99,947	56,423	35,553	29,468	10,439	1,805	4,413	373,098
60-64	111,190	79,089	48,597	29,132	22,685	8,581	1,133	2,968	303,375
65-69	91,669	65,851	40,341	24,476	19,556	7,689	690	1,970	252,242
70-74	65,806	48,755	29,540	17,465	14,808	5,341	434	1,201	183,350
75-79	38,686	29,906	17,861	10,337	9,710	3,283	185	634	110,602
80-84	18,813	14,912	9,263	5,135	4,590	1,605	92	281	54,691
85 and over	9,856	7,413	5,173	2,794	2,065	817	53	141	28,312
<i>All ages</i>	<i>2,645,451</i>	<i>1,982,237</i>	<i>1,216,093</i>	<i>658,312</i>	<i>675,894</i>	<i>213,628</i>	<i>68,786</i>	<i>115,857</i>	<i>7,576,258</i>
FEMALES									
0-4	194,463	143,452	93,513	45,714	52,383	16,881	6,868	10,127	563,401
5-9	207,231	155,682	101,383	48,857	54,527	17,399	6,875	11,060	603,014
10-14	221,604	177,000	110,425	56,235	60,436	19,670	6,430	11,213	663,013
15-19	212,233	169,105	103,173	56,319	57,006	18,801	5,218	9,902	631,757
20-24	226,934	172,275	105,515	57,785	58,731	18,925	6,711	10,353	657,229
25-29	214,026	162,967	96,414	53,840	57,791	17,304	6,848	10,795	619,985
30-34	210,282	159,201	94,262	52,321	55,645	16,217	6,568	11,941	606,437
35-39	184,913	137,692	82,709	45,739	46,153	14,178	4,610	9,785	525,779
40-44	149,622	111,660	65,157	36,302	37,949	11,574	3,241	7,255	422,760
45-49	129,506	97,822	55,164	32,257	31,549	9,903	2,162	5,354	363,717
50-54	136,113	100,861	56,554	34,232	30,353	10,272	1,654	4,667	374,706
55-59	136,002	100,479	55,071	35,651	27,944	10,314	1,214	4,354	371,029
60-64	122,558	87,473	51,789	32,081	24,470	9,597	897	3,181	332,046
65-69	106,650	76,845	45,192	27,660	22,118	8,513	623	2,348	289,949
70-74	86,205	63,557	35,541	22,537	18,352	6,795	363	1,643	234,993
75-79	58,279	44,724	24,051	15,139	12,608	4,563	188	1,008	160,560
80-84	37,606	29,585	15,891	9,917	7,741	2,954	110	631	104,435
85 and over	28,270	21,505	11,673	7,840	5,261	2,264	63	465	77,341
<i>All ages</i>	<i>2,662,497</i>	<i>2,011,885</i>	<i>1,203,477</i>	<i>670,426</i>	<i>661,017</i>	<i>216,124</i>	<i>60,643</i>	<i>116,082</i>	<i>7,602,151</i>
PERSONS									
0-4	398,768	293,342	192,369	93,329	107,867	34,334	13,979	20,740	1,154,728
5-9	423,697	319,125	207,318	100,563	111,900	35,572	14,260	22,600	1,235,035
10-14	452,701	360,651	225,268	115,341	124,354	39,999	13,239	23,011	1,354,564
15-19	436,305	345,826	209,421	114,674	116,295	37,986	10,694	19,978	1,291,179
20-24	461,133	347,216	216,048	116,158	119,395	37,813	13,654	20,393	1,331,810
25-29	432,930	326,803	197,779	108,456	117,941	34,729	14,409	21,073	1,254,120
30-34	427,560	319,097	192,546	105,294	114,719	33,076	13,897	23,639	1,229,828
35-39	377,083	278,777	169,071	91,488	96,017	28,753	10,554	19,779	1,071,522
40-44	306,965	227,903	134,606	72,846	78,679	23,609	7,680	14,754	867,042
45-49	266,445	199,385	113,541	65,147	65,186	20,081	5,006	11,025	745,816
50-54	277,721	205,956	115,197	69,725	63,182	21,045	4,207	9,709	766,742
55-59	271,052	200,426	111,494	71,204	57,412	20,753	3,019	8,767	744,127
60-64	233,748	166,562	100,386	61,213	47,155	18,178	2,030	6,149	635,421
65-69	198,319	142,696	85,533	52,136	41,674	16,202	1,313	4,318	542,191
70-74	152,011	112,312	65,081	40,002	33,160	12,136	797	2,844	418,343
75-79	96,965	74,630	41,912	25,476	22,318	7,846	373	1,642	271,162
80-84	56,419	44,497	25,154	15,052	12,331	4,559	202	912	159,126
85 and over	38,126	28,918	16,846	10,634	7,326	3,081	116	606	105,653
<i>All ages</i>	<i>5,307,948</i>	<i>3,994,122</i>	<i>2,419,570</i>	<i>1,328,738</i>	<i>1,336,911</i>	<i>429,752</i>	<i>129,429</i>	<i>231,939</i>	<i>15,178,409</i>

TABLE 12. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS,
AUSTRALIA, 30 JUNE 1971, 1976, 1981 AND 1982

Age group (years)	Number				Per cent of total population			
	1971	1976	1981	1982	1971	1976	1981	1982
MALES								
0-4	638,941	632,298	583,218	591,327	4.89	4.51	3.91	3.90
5-9	638,899	655,996	649,103	632,021	4.89	4.67	4.35	4.16
10-14	640,774	652,288	672,237	691,551	4.90	4.65	4.50	4.56
15-19	577,771	643,699	660,779	659,422	4.42	4.59	4.43	4.34
20-24	581,547	592,784	659,839	674,581	4.45	4.22	4.42	4.44
25-29	497,534	599,550	622,410	634,135	3.81	4.27	4.17	4.18
30-34	425,822	502,792	622,253	623,391	3.26	3.58	4.17	4.11
35-39	388,710	433,617	504,178	545,743	2.97	3.09	3.38	3.60
40-44	415,976	385,744	427,182	444,282	3.18	2.75	2.86	2.93
45-49	407,574	411,312	377,330	382,099	3.12	2.93	2.53	2.52
50-54	339,272	393,500	395,549	392,036	2.60	2.80	2.65	2.58
55-59	306,569	321,856	370,137	373,098	2.35	2.29	2.48	2.46
60-64	249,170	281,141	291,847	303,375	1.91	2.00	1.96	2.00
65-69	189,631	218,207	250,145	252,242	1.45	1.55	1.68	1.66
70-74	127,045	149,580	176,029	183,350	0.97	1.07	1.18	1.21
75-79	77,825	88,772	106,191	110,602	0.60	0.63	0.71	0.73
80-84	43,819	43,985	52,056	54,691	0.34	0.31	0.35	0.36
85 and over	21,057	24,913	27,784	28,312	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.19
<i>All ages</i>	<i>6,567,936</i>	<i>7,032,034</i>	<i>7,448,267</i>	<i>7,576,258</i>	<i>50.26</i>	<i>50.11</i>	<i>49.91</i>	<i>49.91</i>
FEMALES								
0-4	610,824	605,593	556,400	563,401	4.67	4.32	3.73	3.71
5-9	607,537	625,093	620,451	603,014	4.65	4.45	4.16	3.97
10-14	610,302	615,827	644,131	663,013	4.67	4.39	4.32	4.37
15-19	558,525	617,078	636,266	631,757	4.27	4.40	4.26	4.16
20-24	559,060	580,574	642,027	657,229	4.28	4.14	4.30	4.33
25-29	464,860	583,738	607,572	619,985	3.56	4.16	4.07	4.08
30-34	398,147	472,595	604,689	606,437	3.05	3.37	4.05	4.00
35-39	366,150	409,597	484,894	525,779	2.80	2.92	3.25	3.46
40-44	387,450	363,594	406,623	422,760	2.97	2.59	2.72	2.79
45-49	390,270	384,193	358,334	363,717	2.99	2.74	2.40	2.40
50-54	338,238	382,944	379,060	374,706	2.59	2.73	2.54	2.47
55-59	309,927	328,312	370,456	371,029	2.37	2.34	2.48	2.44
60-64	267,043	304,541	321,296	332,046	2.04	2.17	2.15	2.19
65-69	209,400	247,930	286,071	289,949	1.60	1.77	1.92	1.91
70-74	171,941	188,866	225,431	234,993	1.32	1.35	1.51	1.55
75-79	125,712	141,525	154,420	160,560	0.96	1.01	1.03	1.06
80-84	78,070	89,363	102,067	104,435	0.60	0.64	0.68	0.69
85 and over	45,873	59,686	74,805	77,341	0.35	0.43	0.50	0.51
<i>All ages</i>	<i>6,499,329</i>	<i>7,001,049</i>	<i>7,474,993</i>	<i>7,602,151</i>	<i>49.74</i>	<i>49.89</i>	<i>50.09</i>	<i>50.09</i>
PERSONS								
0-4	1,249,765	1,237,891	1,139,618	1,154,728	9.56	8.82	7.64	7.61
5-9	1,246,436	1,281,089	1,269,554	1,235,035	9.54	9.13	8.51	8.14
10-14	1,251,076	1,268,115	1,316,368	1,354,564	9.57	9.04	8.82	8.92
15-19	1,136,296	1,260,777	1,297,045	1,291,179	8.70	8.98	8.69	8.51
20-24	1,140,607	1,173,358	1,301,866	1,331,810	8.73	8.36	8.72	8.77
25-29	962,394	1,183,288	1,229,982	1,254,120	7.36	8.43	8.24	8.26
30-34	823,969	975,387	1,226,942	1,229,828	6.31	6.95	8.22	8.10
35-39	754,860	843,214	989,072	1,071,522	5.78	6.01	6.63	7.06
40-44	803,426	749,338	833,805	867,042	6.15	5.34	5.59	5.71
45-49	797,844	795,505	735,664	745,816	6.11	5.67	4.93	4.91
50-54	677,510	776,444	774,609	766,742	5.18	5.53	5.19	5.05
55-59	616,496	650,168	740,593	744,127	4.72	4.63	4.96	4.90
60-64	516,213	585,682	613,143	635,421	3.95	4.17	4.11	4.19
65-69	399,031	466,137	536,216	542,191	3.05	3.32	3.59	3.57
70-74	298,986	338,446	401,460	418,343	2.29	2.41	2.69	2.76
75-79	203,537	230,297	260,611	271,162	1.56	1.64	1.75	1.79
80-84	121,889	133,348	154,123	159,126	0.93	0.95	1.03	1.05
85 and over	66,930	84,599	102,589	105,653	0.51	0.60	0.69	0.70
<i>All ages</i>	<i>13,067,265</i>	<i>14,033,083</i>	<i>14,923,260</i>	<i>15,178,409</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>	<i>100.00</i>

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Notes and definitions

Occurrence and registration. Births and deaths are registered in the State or Territory of occurrence which is not necessarily the State or Territory of usual or last residence of the mother or the deceased. Births and deaths are shown in the quarter or year of registration.

Live births. A live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the period of gestation, which after such separation breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord or definite movement of voluntary muscles.

Crude birth and death rates. The number of live births or deaths per 1,000 mean estimated resident population.

Infant death rate. The number of deaths under one year registered per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

Marriage. Under the Australian *Marriage Act* 1961, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant, by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney-General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month but within 3 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a district registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

Divorces. The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees of dissolution of marriage. Prior to 1980 the term was used to include nullities of marriage and, where application was made before 5 January 1976, judicial separations granted. Details of nullities of marriage are no longer collected from 1980 onwards.

Crude marriage and divorce rate. This is the number of marriages or divorces per 1,000 of the mean estimated resident population. (The usefulness of this rate is limited

because a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is below the minimum age of marriage or is unmarried. Age-specific marriage and divorce rates can be found in the more detailed marriage and divorce publications listed under 'Related publications' at the beginning of this publication).

Total fertility rate. The sum of age-specific fertility rates (live births at each age of mother per 1,000 female population of that age). It represents the number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime if she experienced the rates of the period shown.

Female gross reproduction rate. The sum of female age-specific fertility rates. It represents the average number of daughters born to women all of whom survive to the end of the reproductive period and bear daughters at each age in accordance with the rates prevailing in a year.

Female net reproduction rate. This allows for mortality during the child-bearing period. It represents the average number of daughters born to women who are subject to the fertility rates of a year and the mortality as determined from a life table.

Nuptial births. Live births are identified as nuptial where the father registered was married to the mother at the time of the birth or where the husband died during the pregnancy.

Life expectancy refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.

The median age is the age which divides the total numbers in a population into two equal halves.

The median duration of marriage is the duration (in years) which divides the number of marriages dissolved into two halves, one half of these marriages having lasted shorter, the other half longer than the duration shown.

TABLE 13. LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1977	77,955	59,673	35,036	19,185	20,950	6,712	2,858	4,585	226,954
1978	77,840	59,551	35,020	19,010	21,043	6,708	2,591	4,596	226,359
1979	77,406	58,127	34,796	18,440	20,487	6,913	2,741	4,460	223,370
1980	78,477	57,989	34,656	18,381	20,301	6,620	2,843	4,397	223,664
1981	80,608	58,286	37,463	19,051	21,240	7,071	2,734	4,467	230,920
1982	81,746	60,020	39,328	19,149	22,223	7,098	3,028	4,476	237,068
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	77,996	59,518	34,935	19,260	20,651	6,735	2,558	4,638	226,291
1978	77,773	58,861	34,465	18,558	20,611	6,788	2,692	4,433	224,181
1979	77,134	57,767	35,195	18,478	20,469	6,757	2,842	4,487	223,129
1980	79,455	58,206	34,972	18,499	20,607	6,735	2,587	4,466	225,527
1981	81,530	59,513	38,834	19,351	21,877	7,188	3,080	4,469	235,842
1982 p	83,489	59,981	40,540	19,294	22,237	7,002	2,870	4,477	239,890
<i>1980—</i>									
December qtr	18,535	14,224	7,942	4,665	4,876	1,623	516	1,166	53,547
<i>1981—</i>									
March qtr	20,757	15,134	9,990	4,715	5,326	1,890	626	1,069	59,507
June qtr	21,033	14,480	10,310	4,981	5,656	1,800	925	1,143	60,328
September qtr	21,278	15,677	9,908	4,863	5,689	1,838	665	1,119	61,037
December qtr	18,462	14,222	8,626	4,792	5,206	1,660	864	1,138	54,970
<i>1982—</i>									
March qtr	20,593	15,382	10,570	4,643	5,601	1,877	817	1,134	60,617
June qtr	21,413	14,739	10,224	4,851	5,727	1,723	682	1,085	60,444
September qtr p	20,555	15,060	10,353	4,954	5,672	1,811	726	1,125	60,256
December qtr p	20,928	14,800	9,393	4,846	5,237	1,591	645	1,133	58,573

CRUDE BIRTH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	15.6	15.5	16.4	15.0	17.1	16.2	24.6	21.7	15.9
1978	15.4	15.2	15.9	14.3	16.8	16.2	24.5	20.3	15.6
1979	15.1	14.9	15.9	14.2	16.4	16.1	24.9	20.3	15.4
1980	15.4	14.9	15.4	14.1	16.2	15.9	21.8	19.9	15.3
1981	15.6	15.1	16.6	14.7	16.8	16.8	25.0	19.6	15.8
1982 p	15.7	15.0	16.8	14.5	16.6	16.3	22.2	19.3	15.8

TABLE 14. DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1977	41,980	29,971	17,072	9,760	7,922	3,209	723	853	111,490
1978	40,033	29,247	16,420	9,779	7,814	3,271	625	870	108,059
1979	39,855	29,443	16,651	9,764	7,788	3,305	613	896	108,315
1980	39,735	28,886	15,826	9,524	8,078	3,165	603	837	106,654
1981	39,789	29,075	17,342	9,809	8,369	3,455	685	905	109,429
1982	41,079	29,436	17,446	9,892	8,079	3,340	720	998	110,990
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	40,380	29,478	16,408	9,784	7,899	3,269	784	788	108,790
1978	40,394	29,096	16,619	9,763	7,794	3,311	536	912	108,425
1979	38,817	29,078	16,388	9,661	8,020	3,167	595	842	106,568
1980	40,282	29,374	16,497	9,580	8,166	3,392	512	892	108,695
1981	39,959	29,034	17,175	9,706	7,993	3,320	854	962	109,003
1982 p	42,353	30,618	18,149	10,446	8,189	3,432	575	1,010	114,772
<i>1980—</i>									
December qtr	9,274	7,255	3,865	2,556	2,160	825	92	196	26,223
<i>1981—</i>									
March qtr	9,225	6,710	4,001	2,128	1,763	801	274	212	25,114
June qtr	9,586	7,130	4,176	2,472	2,086	837	193	244	26,724
September qtr	11,776	8,219	5,100	2,686	2,323	899	164	290	31,457
December qtr	9,372	6,975	3,898	2,420	1,821	783	223	216	25,708
<i>1982—</i>									
March qtr	9,540	6,852	4,283	2,247	1,956	818	180	234	26,110
June qtr	10,391	7,390	4,165	2,539	1,979	840	153	258	27,715
September qtr p	12,348	9,159	5,631	3,043	2,346	964	131	270	33,892
December qtr p	10,074	7,217	4,070	2,617	1,908	810	111	248	27,055

CRUDE DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.6	6.6	7.9	7.5	3.7	7.7
1978	8.0	7.5	7.7	7.5	6.3	7.9	4.9	4.2	7.5
1979	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	6.4	7.5	5.2	3.8	7.3
1980	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.3	6.4	8.0	4.3	4.0	7.4
1981	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	6.1	7.8	6.9	4.2	7.3
1982 p	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.9	6.1	8.0	4.4	4.4	7.6

TABLE 15. INFANT DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
NUMBER(a)									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1977	1,027	692	534	271	257	84	91	70	3,026
1978	972	651	455	216	277	96	87	64	2,818
1979	918	647	411	195	204	101	52	56	2,584
1980	868	594	367	168	291	81	61	49	2,479
1981	841	585	422	184	195	96	50	36	2,409
1982	818	597	462	194	199	63	70	r50	r2,453
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	953	653	478	221	251	99	107	59	2,821
1978	1,004	616	444	227	230	97	53	62	2,733
1979	878	652	380	166	247	95	64	52	2,534
1980	847	592	394	187	239	79	40	39	2,417
1981	809	562	425	157	193	86	70	45	2,347
1982 p	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	432	n.y.a.	202	55	57	46	n.y.a.
<i>1980—</i>									
December qtr	206	133	108	55	48	24	6	9	589
<i>1981—</i>									
March qtr	186	132	100	39	46	19	23	7	552
June qtr	221	143	106	36	48	31	13	12	610
September qtr	226	155	134	41	54	20	17	12	659
December qtr	176	132	85	41	45	16	17	14	526
<i>1982—</i>									
March qtr	203	162	133	53	37	14	17	10	629
June qtr	213	148	110	59	63	13	19	r14	r639
September qtr	210	176	98	61	63	13	11	8	640
December qtr p	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	91	n.y.a.	39	15	10	14	n.y.a.

INFANT DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS)

							(b)		
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	12.2	11.0	13.7	11.5	12.2	14.7	41.8	12.7	12.5
1978	12.9	10.5	12.9	12.2	11.2	14.3	19.7	14.0	12.2
1979	11.4	11.3	10.8	9.0	12.1	14.1	22.5	11.6	11.4
1980	10.7	10.2	11.3	10.1	11.6	11.7	15.5	8.7	10.7
1981	9.9	9.4	10.9	8.1	8.8	12.0	22.7	10.1	10.0
1982 p	n.y.a.	n.y.a.	10.7	n.y.a.	9.1	7.9	19.9	10.3	n.y.a.

(a) Included in preceding table. (b) The Northern Territory infant death rate is affected, more than other States and the A.C.T., by the higher infant death rate among Aboriginals. For Aboriginal births and deaths statistics published by the Commonwealth Department of Health, see Annual Reports of the Director-General of Health.

TABLE 16. MARRIAGES

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1977	38,611	29,415	16,883	11,013	10,118	3,489	600	1,561	111,690
1978	35,716	26,862	15,423	9,675	9,517	2,954	574	1,517	102,238
1979	36,644	26,955	15,580	9,849	9,394	3,359	560	1,551	103,892
1980	37,842	27,418	16,499	9,860	9,395	3,346	622	1,579	106,561
1981	39,303	28,068	17,504	10,245	10,012	3,438	654	1,623	110,847
1982	41,212	29,008	18,761	10,617	10,370	3,526	r839	1,722	116,055
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	36,159	27,558	15,737	10,126	10,063	3,166	618	1,491	104,918
1978	35,904	27,178	15,431	9,800	9,404	3,148	576	1,517	102,958
1979	36,906	27,019	16,082	9,778	9,239	3,254	553	1,565	104,396
1980	38,965	27,724	17,157	10,064	9,594	3,433	661	1,642	109,240
1981	40,679	28,648	18,305	10,252	10,111	3,515	719	1,676	113,905
1982	41,955	p28,853	18,928	10,935	10,455	3,576	818	1,756	p117,276
<i>1980—</i>									
December qtr	10,437	7,905	4,594	2,863	2,604	793	173	479	29,848
<i>1981—</i>									
March qtr	11,031	8,245	4,244	3,141	3,005	1,163	125	442	31,396
June qtr	9,933	6,701	4,569	2,338	2,485	845	174	360	27,405
September qtr	8,491	5,529	4,564	2,008	1,958	704	220	329	23,803
December qtr	11,224	8,173	4,928	2,765	2,663	803	200	545	31,301
<i>1982—</i>									
March qtr	10,982	8,545	4,326	3,297	3,251	1,224	155	468	32,248
June qtr	10,515	6,761	4,943	2,547	2,498	795	r264	380	28,703
September qtr	8,304	5,236	4,499	2,015	1,930	701	202	328	23,215
December qtr	12,154	p8,311	5,160	3,076	2,776	856	197	580	p33,110

CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.4	7.6	5.9	7.0	7.4
1978	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.5	5.3	7.0	7.2
1979	7.2	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.7	4.8	7.1	7.2
1980	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.6	8.1	5.6	7.3	7.4
1981	7.8	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.2	5.8	7.4	7.6
1982 p	7.9	7.2	7.8	8.2	7.8	8.3	6.3	7.6	7.7

TABLE 17. DIVORCES(a)

<i>Year ended 31 December</i>	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.(b)	Australia
NUMBER									
1977	15,781	10,851	7,293	4,419	3,975	1,134	345	1,352	45,150
1978	13,797	10,821	6,106	3,805	3,387	1,131	291	1,270	40,608
1979	12,606	9,471	5,811	3,794	3,397	1,167	262	1,346	37,854
1980	13,449	9,207	6,219	4,203	3,073	1,285	298	1,524	39,258
1981	14,512	9,769	6,470	4,132	3,481	1,139	393	1,516	41,412
1982	14,378	11,266	6,770	4,526	3,842	1,391	369	1,546	44,088

CRUDE DIVORCE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)

1977	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.3	6.3	3.2
1978	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.8	2.8
1979	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	6.1	2.6
1980	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.5	6.8	2.7
1981	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.2	6.7	2.8
1982 p	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	6.7	2.9

(a) Divorce figures shown refer to dissolutions of marriage only. (b) Many divorces registered in the A.C.T. involve applicants normally resident in areas surrounding the A.C.T. In 1982, only approximately 55 per cent of A.C.T. divorces granted were to applicants normally resident in the A.C.T. The A.C.T. rate is therefore not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among A.C.T. residents.

TABLE 18. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF FERTILITY AND MORTALITY(a)

Year ended 31 December	Fertility				Mortality	
	Total fertility rate	Female gross reproduction rate	Female net reproduction rate	Proportion ex-nuptial %(b)	Life expectancy at birth(c)	
					Males	Females
1947	3.08	1.49	1.42	4.0	66.07	70.63
1954	3.19	1.60	1.50	4.0	67.14	72.75
1961	3.55	1.73	1.67	5.1	67.92	74.18
1966	2.88	1.40	1.36	7.4	67.63	74.15
1971	2.87	1.40	1.36	9.3	67.90	74.60
1976	2.06	1.00	0.98	10.1	69.56	76.56
1977	2.02	0.98	0.96	10.3	69.99	76.94
1978	1.96	0.95	0.93	11.0	70.33	77.33
1979	1.91	0.93	0.91	11.7	70.87	77.88
1980	1.89	0.92	0.90	12.4	71.00	78.08
1981	1.94	0.94	0.92	13.2	71.38	78.42

(a) For crude rates, see previous table. (b) Proportion of total live births. (c) For years 1947 to 1976 based on Official Life Tables calculated by the Australian Government Actuary. The figures for the years 1947 to 1976 are based on the mortality of three years, including the year before and the year after that shown. For all other years based on life tables calculated by the Australian Statistician. Because of the method of calculation these figures are subject to annual fluctuations which may not be indicative of a longer term trend.

TABLE 19. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Year ended 31 December	Marriages				Divorces(a)				
	Median age at marriage				Median age				
	First marriage of		All marriages of		At marriage		At date decree made absolute		Median duration of marriage (years)
	Bride-groom	Bride	Bride-groom	Bride	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife	
1947	25.3	22.5	26.0	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954	25.0	22.0	25.6	22.6	n.a.	n.a.	37.8	30.5	11.6
1961	24.3	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.7	21.7	38.7	35.9	12.6
1966	23.8	21.2	24.2	21.5	24.4	21.4	40.4	36.9	13.9
1971	23.4	21.1	23.8	21.4	23.7	21.0	37.9	34.4	12.5
1976	23.6	21.2	24.9	22.2	23.4	21.0	36.2	33.1	11.0
1977	23.8	21.4	25.2	22.5	23.3	20.7	36.1	33.0	10.9
1978	23.9	21.6	25.4	22.7	23.3	20.8	35.7	32.7	10.5
1979	24.1	21.7	25.6	22.9	23.4	20.8	35.6	32.8	10.3
1980	24.2	21.9	25.7	23.0	23.4	20.9	35.3	32.7	10.2
1981	24.4	22.1	25.9	23.3	23.5	20.9	35.5	32.8	10.2

(a) There is a break in series due to the introduction of the Family Law Act.

OVERSEAS MIGRATION

Notes and definitions

Category of overseas movement.

Permanent movement consists of movements of persons who, on arrival, state that they intend to settle in Australia (*settlers*), including *assisted settlers* as identified by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs; and *former settlers* and other Australian residents, who, on departure, state that they do not intend to return to Australia.

Long-term movement consists of movements of visitors arriving and Australian residents departing temporarily with the intention to stay in Australia or abroad for more than twelve months, and the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed in Australia or abroad for more than twelve months.

Short-term movement consists of movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay in Australia or abroad is less than twelve months.

Travellers who state exactly twelve months or one year as their actual or intended stay are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term in proportion to the number of returning travellers who report their actual length of stay as up to one month more or one month less than a year. Travellers who fail to state their period of stay are allocated to the short-term category.

Method of estimation and reliability of overseas migration statistics. All arriving and departing overseas travellers are required to complete passenger cards which are the source of the statistics. To reduce processing costs, passenger cards in respect of movement by air with a duration of stay of less than one year are sampled. Estimates for these movements are subject to sampling variability and measures of the sampling error are available. The reliability of the statistics is also affected by errors of reporting and, in particular, by discrepancies arising from the fact that certain information reflects the passengers' intentions at the time the cards are completed, and their intentions are of course subject to change.

TABLE 20. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

	Permanent arrivals		Total	Arrivals of residents returning after		Arrivals of visitors for		Permanent and long-term arrivals	Total arrivals
	Assisted settlers	Other settlers		Long-term	Short-term	Long-term	Short-term		
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1977	15,450	55,466	70,916	59,193	963,729	26,133	540,394	156,242	1,660,366
1978	20,178	52,993	73,171	57,312	989,025	28,043	580,883	158,527	1,728,434
1979	18,286	48,906	67,192	60,947	1,101,714	34,064	699,523	162,202	1,963,439
1980	22,340	58,408	80,748	59,963	1,189,105	29,586	876,734	170,297	2,236,136
1981	28,298	82,391	110,689	59,871	1,187,671	34,220	913,502	204,780	2,305,952
1982	27,940	90,091	118,031	57,856	1,200,111	34,764	951,590	210,651	2,362,353
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	17,532	58,108	75,640	57,700	973,677	27,472	563,281	160,812	1,697,771
1978	19,549	48,870	68,419	57,938	1,029,482	28,389	630,594	154,745	1,814,822
1979	19,063	53,173	72,236	61,441	1,144,334	33,450	793,345	167,128	2,104,807
1980	26,324	68,178	94,502	58,760	1,194,768	31,025	904,558	184,288	2,283,613
1981	29,958	88,777	118,735	59,402	1,181,387	34,552	936,727	212,689	2,330,803
1982	20,204	86,967	107,171	53,766	1,259,643	34,265	954,675	195,202	2,409,519
<i>1980—</i>									
December qtr	7,303	21,613	28,916	20,360	275,485	6,359	269,260	55,635	600,380
<i>1981—</i>									
March qtr	7,234	22,541	29,775	14,664	317,685	13,382	232,567	57,821	608,073
June qtr	7,058	21,424	28,482	12,014	282,240	7,742	203,514	48,238	533,992
September qtr	8,431	21,048	29,479	13,468	303,080	7,028	218,964	49,975	572,020
December qtr	7,235	23,764	30,999	19,256	278,382	6,400	281,681	56,655	616,719
<i>1982—</i>									
March qtr	6,446	23,748	30,194	14,248	326,684	14,281	242,930	58,723	628,337
June qtr	5,828	21,531	27,359	10,884	291,965	7,055	208,015	45,298	545,277
September qtr	4,647	21,562	26,209	11,952	352,222	7,438	225,439	45,599	623,260
December qtr	3,283	20,126	23,409	16,682	288,773	5,491	278,290	45,582	612,645

TABLE 21. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

	Permanent departures			Departures of residents for		Departures of visitors after		Permanent and long-term departures	Total departures
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total	Long-term	Short-term	Long-term	Short-term		
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1977	15,447	9,141	24,588	68,792	965,659	19,724	525,256	113,104	1,604,019
1978	13,972	9,124	23,096	60,099	1,004,931	19,194	564,250	102,390	1,671,571
1979	13,797	11,632	25,429	57,256	1,132,038	21,216	666,938	103,901	1,902,877
1980	12,044	9,973	22,017	52,114	1,204,666	19,228	840,627	93,359	2,138,652
1981	10,888	8,608	19,496	47,848	1,194,594	18,778	877,735	86,122	2,158,451
1982	11,941	8,944	20,885	46,496	1,248,129	20,312	918,833	87,693	2,254,655
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1977	14,171	8,591	22,762	64,091	971,253	19,182	540,943	106,035	1,618,230
1978	14,027	10,933	24,960	58,519	1,062,234	19,643	597,123	103,122	1,762,480
1979	12,670	10,750	23,420	54,266	1,175,769	20,422	752,440	98,107	2,026,316
1980	11,450	9,393	20,843	50,713	1,203,603	19,306	874,090	90,862	2,168,555
1981	11,280	8,576	19,856	46,738	1,217,299	19,018	900,376	85,612	2,203,287
1982	13,352	9,141	22,493	46,892	1,286,908	22,956	921,459	92,342	2,300,708
<i>1980—</i>									
December qtr	2,882	2,215	5,097	10,087	303,589	6,386	200,194	21,570	525,353
<i>1981—</i>									
March qtr	2,936	2,321	5,257	15,776	275,097	4,615	268,219	25,648	568,964
June qtr	2,667	1,944	4,611	10,627	316,083	3,894	204,303	19,132	539,518
September qtr	2,598	2,023	4,621	10,655	306,808	3,868	214,466	19,144	540,418
December qtr	3,079	2,288	5,367	9,680	319,311	6,641	213,388	21,688	554,387
<i>1982—</i>									
March qtr	3,277	2,440	5,717	15,452	285,214	5,175	270,973	26,344	582,531
June qtr	2,987	2,193	5,180	10,709	336,797	4,628	220,006	20,517	577,319
September qtr	3,222	2,034	5,256	11,053	343,057	4,881	212,105	21,191	576,353
December qtr	3,866	2,474	6,340	9,678	321,840	8,272	218,375	24,290	564,505

TABLE 22. OVERSEAS MOVEMENT

	<i>Excess of arrivals over departures</i>						<i>Total</i>
	<i>Residents</i>			<i>Visitors</i>		<i>Permanent and long-term</i>	
	<i>Permanent</i>	<i>Long-term</i>	<i>Short-term</i>	<i>Long-term</i>	<i>Short-term</i>		
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>							
1977	46,328	-9,599	-1,930	6,409	15,138	43,138	56,347
1978	50,075	-2,787	-15,907	8,849	16,633	56,138	56,863
1979	41,763	3,691	-30,325	12,848	32,585	58,302	60,563
1980	58,731	7,849	-15,561	10,358	36,107	76,938	97,484
1981	91,193	12,023	-6,923	15,442	35,766	118,658	147,502
1982	97,146	11,360	-48,019	14,452	32,757	122,958	107,697
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>							
1977	52,878	-6,391	2,424	8,291	22,338	54,778	79,541
1978	43,458	-581	-32,752	8,746	33,471	51,623	52,342
1979	48,816	7,175	-31,435	13,029	40,905	69,020	78,490
1980	73,659	8,047	-8,835	11,719	30,467	93,426	115,058
1981	98,880	12,664	-35,912	15,534	36,350	127,077	127,516
1982	84,678	6,874	-27,265	11,309	33,215	102,860	108,811
<i>1980—</i>							
December qtr	23,819	10,273	-28,104	-27	69,065	34,065	75,026
<i>1981—</i>							
March qtr	24,518	-1,112	42,588	8,767	-35,652	32,173	39,109
June qtr	23,871	1,387	-33,843	3,848	-789	29,106	-5,526
September qtr	24,858	2,813	-3,728	3,160	4,498	30,831	31,601
December qtr	25,632	9,576	-40,929	-241	68,293	34,967	62,332
<i>1982—</i>							
March qtr	24,477	-1,204	41,470	9,106	-28,043	32,379	45,806
June qtr	22,179	175	-44,832	2,427	-11,991	24,781	-32,042
September qtr	20,953	899	9,164	2,557	13,334	24,408	46,907
December qtr	17,069	7,004	-33,067	-2,781	59,915	21,292	48,140

TABLE 23. SETTLER ARRIVALS: COUNTRY OF BIRTH

<i>Country of birth</i>	<i>Year ended 30 June</i>		<i>Year ended 31 December</i>		<i>Quarter ended</i>				
					<i>1981</i>		<i>1982</i>		
	<i>1981</i>	<i>1982</i>	<i>1981</i>	<i>1982</i>	<i>December</i>	<i>March</i>	<i>June</i>	<i>September</i>	<i>December</i>
<i>Africa—</i>									
South Africa	3,254	3,332	3,347	3,057	817	1,038	748	634	637
Other	1,850	2,108	2,126	1,999	531	552	484	485	478
<i>America—</i>									
Argentina	311	446	381	531	97	120	134	105	172
Canada	815	967	1,007	969	274	201	182	305	281
Chile	441	280	351	334	87	54	74	76	130
U.S.A.	1,695	1,900	1,887	1,957	493	453	446	573	485
Other	709	718	698	684	172	141	175	184	184
<i>Asia—</i>									
Cyprus	400	464	512	338	175	107	69	90	72
Hong Kong	775	1,295	1,001	1,354	354	366	328	301	359
India	1,009	1,475	1,215	1,622	366	435	381	447	359
Japan	274	197	258	203	66	51	34	45	73
Lebanon	741	894	818	829	235	227	194	221	187
Malaysia	1,865	2,393	2,157	2,122	666	662	508	425	527
Philippines	2,792	3,251	2,969	3,094	806	859	790	743	702
Singapore	561	759	636	710	208	252	146	131	181
Turkey	1,005	831	985	550	260	196	113	108	133
Vietnam	12,172	11,088	12,285	8,383	2,699	2,536	2,328	2,101	1,418
Other	7,918	9,201	8,665	7,966	2,695	2,367	2,106	1,801	1,692
<i>Europe—</i>									
Germany	2,097	3,089	2,535	4,037	666	859	896	1,106	1,176
Greece	1,005	1,140	1,273	663	408	199	173	103	188
Italy	1,696	1,381	1,797	832	467	308	180	148	196
Netherlands	2,037	2,408	2,188	2,327	584	669	620	526	512
U.K. and Ireland	32,444	38,378	37,555	34,792	10,046	9,530	8,919	9,016	7,327
Yugoslavia	1,557	1,701	1,732	1,516	516	375	326	398	417
Other	11,429	14,131	12,454	14,241	3,455	3,743	3,880	3,328	3,290
<i>Oceania—</i>									
Australia	953	680	835	563	189	142	155	155	111
New Zealand	17,387	11,637	15,328	9,806	3,113	3,193	2,566	2,293	1,754
Other	1,470	1,877	1,724	1,686	548	558	404	357	367
At sea and not stated	27	10	16	6	6	i	—	4	i
Total	110,689	118,031	118,735	107,171	30,999	30,194	27,359	26,209	23,409

TABLE 24. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT: COUNTRY OF BIRTH

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended				
					1981		1982		
	1981	1982	1981	1982	December	March	June	September	December
Africa—									
South Africa	3,226	3,293	3,311	2,999	790	1,023	753	611	612
Other	1,962	2,315	2,356	2,070	558	672	478	459	461
America—									
Argentina	251	464	351	566	92	136	156	113	161
Canada	830	1,129	1,113	984	331	334	131	332	187
Chile	361	209	245	357	29	61	73	96	127
U.S.A.	2,240	2,898	2,806	2,711	595	860	628	812	411
Other	722	703	719	643	144	158	171	192	122
Asia—									
Cyprus	447	490	541	378	194	105	77	97	99
Hong Kong	1,186	1,867	1,382	1,875	247	1,024	302	312	237
India	1,114	1,591	1,299	1,737	335	484	444	479	330
Japan	735	833	897	859	111	204	275	278	102
Lebanon	967	1,256	1,111	1,127	323	345	250	306	226
Malaysia	3,121	3,931	3,308	3,302	-121	3,133	265	452	-548
Philippines	2,800	3,283	2,979	3,044	779	876	830	722	616
Singapore	808	1,108	890	980	192	575	172	139	94
Turkey	1,251	827	1,074	415	279	193	69	8	145
Vietnam	12,124	11,052	12,244	8,350	2,688	2,529	2,319	2,093	1,409
Other	8,303	9,916	9,341	8,464	2,768	2,861	2,154	1,811	1,638
Europe—									
Germany	2,297	3,315	2,756	4,047	792	934	837	1,055	1,221
Greece	1,851	1,710	2,105	995	879	297	42	95	561
Italy	1,691	1,422	1,826	813	709	275	32	139	367
Netherlands	2,049	2,558	2,317	2,427	646	723	602	544	558
U.K. and Ireland	32,242	37,159	37,507	31,096	10,275	8,927	8,021	8,028	6,120
Yugoslavia	1,537	1,828	1,894	1,502	695	428	213	367	494
Other	11,619	14,034	12,693	13,791	3,666	3,771	3,526	3,359	3,135
Oceania—									
Australia	446	563	926	-1,684	5,083	-3,471	-1,133	-734	3,654
New Zealand	20,378	10,914	16,793	7,145	1,395	3,934	2,677	1,882	-1,348
Other	2,073	2,277	2,274	1,864	485	986	417	358	103
At sea and not stated	27	13	19	3	8	2	—	3	-2
Total	118,658	122,958	127,077	102,860	34,967	32,379	24,781	24,408	21,292

TABLE 25. PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Arrivals					Departures				
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
MALES										
0-4	7,350	7,597	7,892	9,575	10,202	4,508	4,831	4,141	3,849	4,018
5-14	12,635	12,895	13,848	17,566	18,388	6,614	6,992	6,078	5,595	5,725
15-24	17,888	20,397	19,442	23,995	23,223	11,249	11,522	10,541	9,382	9,350
25-34	22,860	23,708	24,794	29,744	30,119	16,555	17,261	15,451	14,160	13,947
35-44	10,708	11,224	12,253	15,466	16,628	7,585	7,967	7,388	6,948	7,436
45-64	7,792	8,118	8,492	9,732	9,751	5,940	5,865	4,938	4,615	5,088
65 and over	2,391	2,490	2,634	2,985	2,977	1,626	1,621	1,342	1,212	1,301
<i>All ages</i>	<i>81,623</i>	<i>86,427</i>	<i>89,355</i>	<i>109,064</i>	<i>111,288</i>	<i>54,078</i>	<i>56,056</i>	<i>49,879</i>	<i>45,761</i>	<i>46,865</i>
FEMALES										
0-4	6,908	6,431	7,434	8,895	9,504	4,084	4,099	3,996	3,630	3,604
5-14	11,699	10,728	12,456	15,761	16,114	6,344	6,326	5,723	5,300	5,186
15-24	18,552	19,511	19,100	21,803	22,257	11,709	11,419	10,489	9,833	9,769
25-34	20,649	20,611	21,932	26,199	27,314	13,759	13,841	12,764	11,705	11,768
35-44	7,851	7,954	8,765	10,982	12,184	5,151	5,167	4,790	4,730	4,965
45-64	8,232	7,525	7,972	8,412	8,425	5,175	5,007	4,133	3,693	3,958
65 and over	3,010	3,017	3,283	3,663	3,565	2,090	1,986	1,585	1,470	1,578
<i>All ages</i>	<i>76,904</i>	<i>75,775</i>	<i>80,942</i>	<i>95,716</i>	<i>99,363</i>	<i>48,311</i>	<i>47,844</i>	<i>43,480</i>	<i>40,361</i>	<i>40,828</i>
PERSONS										
0-4	14,259	14,028	15,326	18,470	19,706	8,592	8,929	8,137	7,479	7,622
5-14	24,334	23,622	26,304	33,327	34,502	12,957	13,319	11,801	10,895	10,911
15-24	36,442	39,907	38,542	45,798	45,480	22,958	22,940	21,030	19,215	19,119
25-34	43,509	44,317	46,726	55,943	57,433	30,315	31,102	28,215	25,865	25,715
35-44	18,559	19,178	21,018	26,449	28,812	12,736	13,133	12,178	11,678	12,401
45-64	16,024	15,642	16,464	18,144	18,176	11,115	10,872	9,071	8,308	9,046
65 and over	5,402	5,507	5,917	6,648	6,542	3,716	3,607	2,927	2,682	2,879
<i>All ages</i>	<i>158,527</i>	<i>162,202</i>	<i>170,297</i>	<i>204,780</i>	<i>210,651</i>	<i>102,390</i>	<i>103,901</i>	<i>93,359</i>	<i>86,122</i>	<i>87,693</i>

TABLE 26. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : AGE AND SEX

Age group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Number					Per cent of total movement				
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
MALES										
0-4	2,842	2,766	3,751	5,726	6,184	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	5.0
5-14	6,021	5,903	7,770	11,971	12,663	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.3
15-24	6,639	8,875	8,901	14,613	13,873	11.8	15.2	11.6	12.3	11.3
25-34	6,305	6,446	9,343	15,584	16,172	11.2	11.0	12.1	13.1	13.2
35-44	3,123	3,257	4,865	8,518	9,192	5.6	5.6	6.3	7.2	7.5
45-64	1,852	2,253	3,554	5,117	4,663	3.3	3.9	4.6	4.3	3.8
65 and over	765	869	1,292	1,773	1,676	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
<i>All ages</i>	<i>27,545</i>	<i>30,371</i>	<i>39,476</i>	<i>63,303</i>	<i>64,423</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>52.1</i>	<i>51.3</i>	<i>53.3</i>	<i>52.4</i>
FEMALES										
0-4	2,824	2,332	3,438	5,265	5,900	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.8
5-14	5,355	4,402	6,733	10,461	10,928	9.5	7.6	8.8	8.8	8.9
15-24	6,843	8,091	8,611	11,970	12,488	12.2	13.9	11.2	10.1	10.2
25-34	6,890	6,770	9,168	14,494	15,546	12.3	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.6
35-44	2,700	2,788	3,975	6,252	7,219	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.9
45-64	3,057	2,518	3,839	4,719	4,467	5.4	4.3	5.0	4.0	3.6
65 and over	920	1,031	1,698	2,193	1,987	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.6
<i>All ages</i>	<i>28,593</i>	<i>27,933</i>	<i>37,462</i>	<i>55,355</i>	<i>58,535</i>	<i>50.9</i>	<i>47.9</i>	<i>48.7</i>	<i>46.7</i>	<i>47.6</i>
PERSONS										
0-4	5,667	5,099	7,189	10,991	12,084	10.1	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.8
5-14	11,377	10,303	14,503	22,432	23,591	20.3	17.7	18.9	18.9	19.2
15-24	13,484	16,966	17,512	26,583	26,361	24.0	29.1	22.8	22.4	21.4
25-34	13,194	13,215	18,511	30,078	31,718	23.5	22.6	24.1	25.3	25.8
35-44	5,823	6,046	8,840	14,771	16,411	10.4	10.4	11.5	12.4	13.3
45-64	4,909	4,770	7,393	9,836	9,130	8.7	8.2	9.6	8.3	7.4
65 and over	1,686	1,900	2,990	3,966	3,663	3.0	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.0
<i>All ages</i>	<i>56,138</i>	<i>58,302</i>	<i>76,938</i>	<i>118,658</i>	<i>122,958</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

TABLE 27. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Not stated	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>										
1977	18,932	13,704	2,321	1,789	4,771	306	239	-196	1,272	43,138
1978	22,968	16,061	5,957	2,123	6,419	332	1,177	50	1,051	56,138
1979	28,788	16,389	6,728	719	3,956	297	463	-153	1,115	58,302
1980	33,089	20,665	9,371	3,294	7,223	593	357	443	1,903	76,938
1981	45,960	28,253	17,737	6,445	14,580	1,234	1,042	775	2,632	118,658
1982	46,795	29,506	16,566	8,092	17,198	873	1,110	1,097	1,721	122,958
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>										
1977	22,576	16,092	4,346	2,687	6,432	487	834	33	1,290	54,778
1978	24,395	14,994	5,694	853	4,125	130	668	-6	770	51,623
1979	31,889	18,400	8,680	1,747	5,482	511	380	145	1,787	69,020
1980	38,485	23,772	12,391	4,906	9,952	748	499	612	2,061	93,426
1981	48,078	30,024	18,119	7,663	17,277	1,188	1,492	787	2,449	127,077
1982	38,151	24,679	13,891	7,027	15,359	774	588	1,008	1,384	102,860
<i>1980—</i>										
December qtr	13,191	8,563	4,947	2,274	3,636	493	76	329	556	34,065
<i>1981—</i>										
March qtr	12,584	7,931	4,492	1,388	4,132	384	361	297	604	32,173
June qtr	10,337	6,237	5,076	1,547	4,187	268	473	27	954	29,106
September qtr	11,839	7,340	4,024	2,034	4,577	232	242	68	475	30,831
December qtr	13,318	8,516	4,527	2,694	4,381	304	416	395	416	34,967
<i>1982—</i>										
March qtr	12,669	7,728	4,083	1,882	4,664	216	219	444	474	32,379
June qtr	8,969	5,922	3,932	1,482	3,576	121	233	190	356	24,781
September qtr	8,573	5,525	3,806	1,755	4,152	160	69	12	357	24,408
December qtr	7,940	5,504	2,070	1,908	2,967	277	67	362	197	21,292